

Report No. 465(55/10/5)

Participation of Indian women in household work and specified activities 1999-2000

**NSS 55th ROUND
(July 1999 – June 2000)**



National Sample Survey Organisation
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Preface

The National Sample Survey Organisation (NSSO) has been carrying out all- India household surveys on employment and unemployment with a large sample usually once in five years. The sixth such survey was conducted in the 55th round (July 1999 - June 2000). The previous five quinquennial surveys were conducted during the 27th (October 1972 - September 1973), the 32nd (July 1977 -June 1978), the 38th (January- December 1983), the 43rd (July 1987 -June 1988) and the 50th (July 1993-June 1994) rounds

The report contains the results based on five selected tables of the tabulation plan of the NSS 55th round (July,1999 -June,2000) generated to assess the extent to which women attending domestic duties with or without being additionally engaged in certain specified activities that resulted in benefits to their households had participated in these activities. It contains four Chapters and an Appendix. Chapter 1 is introductory and Chapter 2 deals with the concepts and definitions of important terms used in the survey and which are relevant to this report. Chapter 3 describes the sample design and estimation procedure followed in the survey. Chapter 4 deals with the summary findings of the report.

The schedule of enquiry for the survey is broadly similar to that adopted in previous quinquennial rounds. The Field Operations Division (FOD) of the Organisation conducted the fieldwork for the survey. The collected data were processed and tabulated by the Data Processing Division (DPD) of the NSSO. The Survey Design & Research Division (SDRD) of the NSSO developed the survey design and prepared the report. I am grateful to the Chairman and members of the Governing Council and Heads of various Divisions of the NSSO and their colleagues for the contribution made in preparing the report.

Comments/suggestions from the readers will be most welcome.

*New Delhi
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HIGHLIGHTS

During 1999-2000, about 30 per cent of rural women and 43 per cent of urban women in India were classified as usually engaged in household duties only, while 30 per cent of rural – and 14 per cent of urban – women usually carried out some economic activity in their principal and subsidiary status.

Of those women classified as usually engaged in household duties in terms of their principal and subsidiary status, about 57 per cent in rural areas and 11 per cent in urban areas pursued one or more of the activities relating to agricultural production including free collection of agricultural products and processing of primary products produced by the households, for household's consumption. They constituted 17.3 and 4.9 per cent of women in rural and urban areas respectively.

Of the women of age 15 years and above usually engaged in household duties, 33 per cent in rural India and 30 per cent in urban India had reported availability for 'work' within the premises of their house. Of them, about 68 per cent in rural areas and 65 per cent in urban areas preferred only 'part time' work on a regular basis, while the percentage of such women preferring regular 'full time' work was 26 and 31 in rural and urban India respectively.

A majority of the women willing to work in their household premises – 82 per cent in rural areas and 75 per cent in urban areas – needed either 'initial finance on easy terms' or 'training' or 'working finance facilities' to take up their desired work.

Chapter 1

Introduction

1.1 The report in perspective

1.1.1 An all-India survey on the situation of employment and unemployment in India during the period July,1999-June,2000 was carried out as part of the 55th round of the National Sample Survey Organisation (NSSO). In this survey, a nation-wide enquiry was conducted to provide estimates on various characteristics pertaining to employment and unemployment in India and some characteristics associated with them at the national and state levels. In this survey, information on various facets of employment and unemployment in India were collected through a schedule of enquiry (schedule 10). Further, among women reporting themselves to be out of labour force, for those attending to domestic duties with or without being additionally engaged in some household enterprises, data were collected in this schedule on their participation in household activities and in other specified household activities which resulted in economic benefits to their households. Based on the data collected during the entire period, estimates pertaining to participation of such women in the above mentioned activities in India along with various characteristics associated with them have been presented in this report.

1.2 Background

1.2.1 One of the important surveys conducted by the NSSO is the quinquennial survey on employment-unemployment. The first such survey was done during September 1972-October 1973 corresponding to the 27th round of NSSO. The present survey is the sixth in the series.

1.2.2 To assess the extent to which women attending domestic duties with or without being additionally engaged in certain specified activities that resulted in economic benefits to their households had participated in these activities, data were collected in the 55th round (July,1999 – June,2000) along with the survey on employment and unemployment. Similar data were collected in the past four quinquennial surveys. These four surveys were conducted during the 32nd round (July,1977-June,1978), 38th round (January,1983-December,1983), 43rd round (July,1987-June,1988) and 50th round (July,1993-June,1994), respectively.

1.2.3 A sizable section of women usually engaged in household chores could participate nominally in the activities of household enterprises. They could also undertake some activities that would result in economic benefits to the household. It may be noted that such participation, if nominal, or when the activity performed is a borderline case of economic activity, would not be reflected in the usual indicators of employment. Therefore, a set of probing questions was put to such women regarding these aspects of their activities. These could, if necessary, be used to obtain an upper bound to the number of women usually engaged in economic activity, irrespective of their intensity of participation during of the reference year.

1.3 Scope

1.3.1 *Items of enquiry:* As in the past, in the present survey too, NSSO collected data on some specified activities of women who reported themselves (in their principal status) as having attended to domestic duties only or, along with these, were engaged in such activities as free collection of goods, sewing, tailoring weaving etc. Data were also collected on whether such women of age 15 years and above were willing to accept work in the household premises, and if so, what was the nature of work acceptable to them and what type of assistance they needed.

1.3.2 The present report thus deals with participation of women in household work and other specified household activities which resulted in economic benefits to their households. It is the fifth in the series of reports brought out based on the detailed information on various items of inquiry on the employment and unemployment survey of the 55th round of NSSO. The first report, viz. Report No.455, presented the key results on employment and unemployment in India 1999-2000. The second report (Report No. 458) dealt with some details with the employment-unemployment estimates measured in terms of the three basic approaches of usual status, current weekly status and current daily status and their patterns along with their correlates. It also covered some aspects of underemployment. The report also gave the results generated at all-India level and some important results for different states/union territories. The third report (Report No.460) dealt with non-agricultural workers by various attributes such as their activity status, broad industry of work, enterprise type, location of workplace etc. with special emphasis on workers in the informal sector, i.e. those working in proprietary or partnership type of enterprises. The fourth report (Report No.462) discussed employment and unemployment situation in cities and towns of India.

1.3.3 *Geographical Coverage*: The survey covered the whole of the Indian Union excepting (i) Ladakh & Kargil districts of Jammu and Kashmir, (ii) 768 interior villages of Nagaland situated beyond 5 kms. of the bus route and (iii) 172 villages of Andaman & Nicobar Islands which remained inaccessible throughout the year. A few other areas of Jammu & Kashmir were also excluded from the survey coverage owing to unfavourable field conditions.

1.4 The survey in brief

1.4.1. *Method of data collection*: The survey used the interview method of data collection from a sample of randomly selected households. The sample design on the basis of which such selection was made is stated in brief in the following sub-section.

1.4.2 *Period of survey and work programme*: The fieldwork of 55th round of NSSO started from 1st July, 1999 and continued till 30th June, 2000. As usual, the survey period of this round was divided into four sub-rounds, each with a duration of three months, the 1st sub-round period covering from July to September, 1999, the 2nd sub-round period from October to December 1999 and so on. Equal number of sample FSU's was allotted for survey in each of these four sub-rounds.

1.5. Sample design

1.5.1 *An outline of the sampling design*: The sampling design adopted for the survey was essentially a stratified multi-stage one for both rural and urban areas. The first stage units (FSUs) were villages (panchayat wards for Kerala) for rural areas and NSS Urban Frame Survey (UFS) blocks for urban areas. The ultimate stage units (USUs) were households. The procedure for selection of fsus/usus is given in detail in chapter 3 of this report. Large FSUs were subdivided into hamlet-groups (rural)/sub-blocks (urban). Details of the formation of hamlet-group/sub-blocks and procedure of selection of households are also given in chapter 3.

1.5.2 *Sampling Frame for FSUs*: The list of villages (panchayat wards for Kerala) as per 1991 Census and latest lists of UFS blocks of NSSO were respectively used for selection of rural and urban sample FSUs. For selection of sample villages from the State of Jammu & Kashmir, the list of villages as per 1981 Census was used as the sampling frame. Moreover, all the uninhabited villages of the country as per 1991 Census, interior villages of Nagaland situated beyond 5 kms. of a bus route and inaccessible villages of Andaman & Nicobar Islands were left out of the survey coverage of the NSS 55th round.

1.5.3 *Sample Size – first stage units*: A total number of 10,384 FSUs (6,208 villages and 4,176 urban blocks) was selected for survey in the central sample at the all-India level in the 55th round for canvassing schedule 10. Sample size for the whole round for each State/UT x Sector (i.e. rural/urban) was allocated equally among the 4 sub-rounds. Sample FSUs for each sub-round were selected afresh in the form of 2 independent sub-samples. Thus, there were 8 such sub-samples.

1.5.4. *Sample size – second stage units*: For schedule 10, in each of the eight sub-samples, from each selected village in rural areas and from each selected urban block in urban areas, a sample of 12 households were surveyed. For schedule 10, in the central sample, 1,20,578 households were actually surveyed – 71,417 in rural areas and 49,161 in urban areas. As regards the actual number of women surveyed for schedule 10, it was 1,81,045 in the rural sector and 1,08,034 in the urban sector.

1.6. Contents of the Report

1.6.1 As stated earlier, this report deals with various estimates on women engaged in domestic duties etc. along with various aspects of such women willing to accept work in their household premises as obtained from the data collected on relevant items for the entire round. Consequently, all discussions in this report are limited to only such items/concepts, based on which these estimates have been generated. A detailed explanation of these are given in the next chapter entitled ‘Concepts and Definitions’.

1.6.2 This report contains four chapters, including the present introductory chapter, and appendix tables. Chapter 2 states in detail the concepts and definitions of only those terms used in the survey in connection with the various items covered in this report. Chapter 3 gives a fairly detailed description of the sample design and estimation procedure used for the survey. Chapter 4 discusses the main findings of the survey relating to these items. The detailed tables based on which this report is brought out are presented in the Appendix.

1.6.3 *Tables in Appendix*: The appendix of this report contains five tables. Of these, the first provide estimates of females usually engaged in domestic duties by various reasons for their attachment to such duties. The second one gives the estimates of such females carrying out specified activities by their household social group. The other three tables present estimates of those women who are willing to accept work in their household premises by attributes like type and nature of work acceptable, type of assistance needed etc.

1.6.4 All the estimates presented in this report are based on Central sample data only. Further, the cell-level figures in any of the detailed tables, when added up, may not exactly equal the figure shown against the “total” column (or line) due to (i) rounding off and/or (ii) presence of non-response cases. It may be noted that the estimates of aggregates in the detailed tables help only to combine ratios. To arrive at the absolute number of women in any category, the survey estimates of ratios are to be applied to the projected population of women as on 01.01.2000, the mid-point of the 55th round survey period (July 1999 to June 2000).

Chapter 2

Concepts and Definitions

2.0 The concepts and definitions of some important terms used in the survey and which are relevant to this report viz., those used to generate the tables and various estimates on employment-unemployment are explained in the following paragraphs.

2.1 **Household:** A group of persons who normally lived together and took food from a common kitchen constituted a household. The adverb “normally” means that temporary visitors were excluded but temporary stay-aways were included. Thus a child residing in a hostel for studies was excluded from the household of his/her parents, but a resident employee or a resident domestic servant or paying guest (but not just a tenant in the house) was included in the employer’s/host’s household. “Living together” was given more importance than “sharing food from a common kitchen” in drawing the boundaries of a household in case the two criteria were in conflict. However, in the special case of a person taking food with his family but sleeping elsewhere (say, in a shop or a different house) due to space shortage, the household formed by such a person’s family members was taken to include the person also. Each inmate of a hotel, mess, boarding-lodging house, hostel, etc., was considered to be a single-member household except that a family living in a hotel (say) was considered one household only. The same principle was applicable for the residential staff of such establishments.

2.2 **Enterprise:** An enterprise is an undertaking which is engaged in the production and /or distribution of some goods and /or services meant mainly for the purpose of sale, whether fully or partly. An enterprise may be owned and operated by a single household or by several households jointly, or by an institutional body.

2.3 **Economic activity:** Any activity resulting in production of goods and services that add value to national product was considered as an economic activity. Such activities included production of all goods and services for market (market activities), i.e. production for pay or profit, and, the production of primary commodities for own consumption and own account production of fixed assets, among the non-market activities.

2.3.1 The entire spectrum of human activity falls into two categories—economic and non-economic activities. The economic activities have two parts - market activities and non-market activities. Market activities are those that involve remuneration to those who perform it i.e., activity performed for pay or profit. These are essentially production of goods and services for the market including those of government services, etc. Non-market activities are the production for own consumption of primary products including own account processing of primary products and own account production of fixed assets.

2.3.2 The full spectrum of economic activities as defined in the UN system of National Accounts (1968) was not covered in the definition adopted for the NSS 55th round survey of Employment and Unemployment. The former included activities like own account processing of primary products among other things. In the NSS surveys, activities relating to the production of primary goods for own consumption, was restricted to the agriculture sector only and did not

include the activities in mining and quarrying sector. The coverage of economic activities was, however, the same as in the 50th round.

The term 'economic activity', therefore, included:

- (i) all the market activities performed for pay or profit which result in production of goods and services for exchange.
- (ii) of the non-market activities,
 - (a) all the activities relating to the agricultural sector (industry Divisions 01 to 05 of NIC 1998) which result in production (including gathering of uncultivated crops, forestry, collection of firewood, hunting, fishing etc.) of agricultural produce for own consumption and
 - (b) the activities relating to the own-account production of fixed assets. Own account production of fixed assets include construction of own houses, roads, wells etc., and of machinery, tools etc., for household enterprise and also construction of any private or community facilities free of charge. A person may be engaged in own account construction either in the capacity of a labourer or a supervisor.

As per the practice followed in earlier rounds, certain activities like prostitution, begging, smuggling etc., which though fetched earnings, were not considered as economic activities.

2.4 Activity status: It is the activity situation in which a person was found during a reference period with regard to the person's participation in economic and non-economic activities. According to this, a person could be in one or a combination of the following three broad activity statuses during a reference period:

- (i) working or being engaged in economic activity (work) as defined above,
- (ii) being not engaged in economic activity (work) but either making tangible efforts to seek 'work' or being available for 'work' if the 'work' is available and
- (iii) being not engaged in any economic activity (work) and also not available for 'work'.

Broad activity statuses mentioned in (i) and (ii) above are associated with 'being in labour force' and the last with 'not being in the labour force'. Within the labour force, broad activity status (i) and (ii) were associated with 'employment' and 'unemployment', respectively.

2.4.1 Categories of activity status: Identification of each individual into a unique situation could pose a problem when more than one of the three broad activity statuses listed above were concurrently obtained for a person. In such an eventuality, the identification uniquely under any one of the three broad activity statuses was done by adopting *either the major time or priority criterion*. The former was used for classification of persons according to the 'usual activity status' approach and the latter for classification of persons according to the 'current activity status' approach. Each of the three broad activity statuses was further sub-divided into several detailed activity categories. If a person categorised as engaged in economic activity by adopting one of

the two criteria mentioned above was found to be pursuing more than one economic activity during the reference period, the appropriate detailed activity status code related to the activity in which relatively more time had been spent. A similar procedure was adopted for assigning detailed activity code for persons categorised as engaged in non-economic activity and pursuing more than one non-economic activity. The detailed activity categories under each of the three broad activity statuses used in the survey (along with the codes assigned to them as indicated in brackets) are stated below:

- (i) situation of working or being engaged in economic activities (employed):
 - (a) worked in household enterprise (self-employed) as own account worker (11);
 - (b) worked in household enterprise (self-employed) as employer (12);
 - (c) worked as helper in household enterprises (unpaid family worker) (21);
 - (d) worked as regular salaried/wage employee (31);
 - (e) worked as casual wage labour (i) in public works (41), (ii) in other types of work (51);
 - (f) had work in household enterprise but did not work due to: (i) sickness (61), (ii) other reasons (62); and
 - (g) had regular salaried/wage employment but did not work due to: (i) sickness (71), (ii) other reasons (72);
- (ii) situation of being not engaged in work but seeking or available for work (unemployed):
 - (a) sought work (81) and
 - (b) did not seek but was available for work (82)
- (iii) situation of being not available for work (not in labour force):
 - (a) attended educational institutions (91);
 - (b) attended domestic duties only (92);
 - (c) attended domestic duties and was also engaged in free collection of goods (vegetables, roots, firewood, cattle-feed, etc.) sewing, tailoring, weaving, etc. for household use (93);
 - (d) rentiers, pensioners, remittance recipients, etc. (94);
 - (e) not able to work due to disability (95);
 - (f) beggars, prostitutes (96);
 - (g) others (97) and
 - (h) did not work due to sickness (for casual workers only) (98).

2.5 Workers (or employed): Persons who were engaged in any economic activity or who, despite their attachment to economic activity, abstained from work for reason of illness, injury or other physical disability, bad weather, festivals, social or religious functions or other contingencies necessitating temporary absence from work, constituted workers. Unpaid helpers who assisted in the operation of an economic activity in the household farm or non-farm activities were also considered as workers. All the workers were assigned one of the detailed activity statuses under the broad activity category 'working' or 'being engaged in economic activity' (or employed).

2.6 Seeking or available for work (or unemployed): Persons, who owing to lack of work, had not worked but either sought work through employment exchanges, intermediaries, friends or relatives or by making applications to prospective employers or expressed their willingness or

availability for work under the prevailing conditions of work and remuneration, were considered as those who were 'seeking or available for work' (or unemployed).

2.7 Labour force: Persons, who, were either 'working' (or employed) or 'seeking or available for work' (or unemployed) constituted the labour force. Persons who were neither 'working' nor 'seeking or available for work' for various reasons during the reference period were considered as 'out of labour force'. The persons under this latter category were students, those engaged in domestic duties, rentiers, pensioners, recipients of remittances, those living on alms, infirm or disabled persons, too young or too old persons, etc. and casual labourers not working due to sickness.

2.8 Different approaches followed to determine activity status: The persons surveyed were classified into various activity categories on the basis of the activities pursued by them during certain specified reference periods. There were three reference periods for this survey. These are: (i) one year (ii) one week and (iii) each day of the reference week. Based on these three periods, three different measures of activity status are arrived at. These are termed respectively as usual status, current weekly status and the current daily status. However, in this report, the first measure only has been used. As such the procedure adopted to arrive at the first measure only is elucidated below.

2.8.1 Usual activity status: The usual activity status relates to the activity status of a person during the reference period of 365 days preceding the date of survey. The activity status on which a person spent relatively longer time (i.e. major time criterion) during the 365 days preceding the date of survey is considered as the *principal usual activity status* of the person. To decide the principal usual activity of a person, he/she was first categorised as belonging to the labour force or not during the reference period *on the basis of major time criterion*. Persons thus adjudged as not belonging to the labour force were assigned the broad activity status 'neither working nor available for work'. For persons belonging to the labour force, the broad activity status of either 'working' or 'not working but seeking and/or available for work' was ascertained based on the same criterion viz. relatively longer time spent in accordance with either of the two broad statuses within the labour force during the 365 days preceding the date of survey. Within the broad activity status so determined, the detailed activity status of a person pursuing more than one such activity was determined once again on the basis of the relatively longer time spent on such activities. In terms of activity codes (stated earlier in para 1.3.1), codes 11-51 were applicable for persons classified as workers, while code 81 was assigned to people either seeking or available for work (unemployed persons) and codes 91-97 for those who were out of labour force.

2.8.2 Subsidiary economic activity status: A person whose principal usual status was determined on the basis of the major time criterion could have pursued some economic activity *for a relatively shorter time* during the reference period of 365 days preceding the date of survey. The status in which such economic activity was pursued was the subsidiary economic activity status of that person. Thus, activity status codes 11-51 only were applicable for persons reporting some subsidiary economic activity. It may be noted that engagement in work in subsidiary capacity could arise out of the following two situations, viz.

- (i) a person could be engaged for a relatively longer period during the last 365 days in one economic/non-economic activity and for a relatively shorter period in another economic activity, and
- (ii) a person could be pursuing one economic activity/ non-economic activity almost throughout the year in the principal usual activity status and simultaneously pursue another economic activity for a relatively shorter period in a subsidiary capacity.

2.9 Women's participation in specified activities: Each woman categorised as usually engaged in household duties in the principal status (i.e. codes 92 or 93, refer para 2.4 of this chapter) was asked whether she pursued certain specified activities more or less regularly for household consumption along with her normal household chores. The activities were grouped into three broad categories:

- (i) activities relating to agricultural production like maintenance of kitchen garden, work in household poultry, dairy, etc. including free collection of agricultural products for household consumption,
- (ii) processing of primary products produced by the households for households' consumption and
- (iii) other activities for own consumption but resulting in economic benefits to the households.

2.9.1 Activities under (i) are obviously economic activities and if a woman had pursued them in the principal status, she would be categorised as 'employed'. On the other hand, women pursuing them only in a subsidiary status would be considered as employed in the subsidiary status provided her principal status activity was not any other 'work' activity. Thus, some of the women engaged in household duties in the principal status would be found engaged in the activities of group (i) and also working in the subsidiary status in view of their participation in these activities or also in other economic activities. Some women, however, found to be engaged only in these activities along with their household chores might not have been classified as employed in the subsidiary status due to their non-pursual of any other economic activity in a subsidiary capacity and the activities under group (i) pursued being only nominal.

2.9.2 Activities under category (ii), according to the recommendations of an International Standard, might be considered as economic. NSSO, however, so far had not considered them as economic when pursued only for own consumption. In case it is felt that these activities are to be considered as 'economic', women pursuing these activities are also to be considered as 'working'.

2.9.3 The third category of activities are not economic when pursued for own consumption but obviously provide benefits to the households.

Chapter 3

Sample Design and Estimation Procedure

3.1 Sample Design

3.1.1. A stratified multi-stage sampling design for rural as well as urban areas was adopted for selection of the sample units for the survey. The first stage units (FSU) were the census villages (panchayat wards for Kerala) for rural areas and the NSSO Urban Frame Survey (UFS) blocks for urban areas. The ultimate stage units (USU) were the households for both rural and urban areas.

3.1.2 *Selection of the first-stage units:* The various steps involved before making the selection of the FSUs are discussed at length in the following few paragraphs before taking up the issue of selection of USUs within a FSU.

3.1.2.1 *Sampling frame for the first stage units (FSU's):* For rural areas, the list of census villages as per 1991 population census (list of census villages as per 1981 Census for the State of Jammu & Kashmir) constituted the sampling frame for selection of sample FSUs for most of the states. For the rural areas of Kerala, however, the list of panchayat wards was used as the sampling frame for selection of panchayat wards. For Nagaland, the list of villages located within 5 kms. of a bus route constituted the sampling frame, whereas, the list of accessible villages constituted the sampling frame for Andaman & Nicobar Islands. All the uninhabited villages of the country as per 1991 Census were left out of the survey coverage of the NSS 55th round. For the urban areas, the latest lists of UFS blocks constituted the sampling frame for selection of sample FSUs.

3.1.2.2 *Stratification of the first stage units in rural areas:* From the list of villages of each State/ Union Territory (U.T.), initially, two special strata were formed by considering villages (a) with very small population and (b) with very high population. These are formally stated below:

Stratum 1: all FSU's with population between 1 to 100,

Stratum 2: FSU's with population more than 15,000.

The above two strata were spread across a given state and were not confined to any particular administrative division within the state. Each of the above two strata was formed if at least 50 such FSU's were there in the respective frames. Otherwise, these type of villages were included in the general strata as described below:

After formation of strata 1 and 2 (wherever applicable), the remaining villages of the State/ U.T. were considered for formation of general strata. While forming general strata, efforts were made to treat each district with population less than 2 millions as a separate stratum. If limitation of sample size did not allow forming so many strata, smaller districts within a particular NSS region were merged to form a stratum. Each district with rural population of 2 millions or more as per 1991 Census (1.8 millions or more as per 1981 Census in case of Jammu & Kashmir) was as usual split into a number of strata.

3.1.2.3 *Stratification of the first stage units in urban areas:* Within each NSS region, strata were formed by grouping towns on the basis of their population as per 1991 population census (1981 Census for the State of Jammu & Kashmir) following certain specifications which are stated below in a tabular form:

Stratum number	Composition of strata within a NSS region
1, 3, 5 *	'hospital area' (HA) / 'industrial area' (IA) / 'bazaar area' (BA) blocks taken together of each single city with a population of 10 lakhs or more (there could be a maximum of 3 such cities within an NSS Region)
2, 4, 6 *	Other blocks of each single city with a population of 10 lakhs or more
7	HA or IA or BA blocks of all towns with population between 50,000 to less than 10 lakhs
8	Other blocks of all towns with population between 50,000 to less than 10 lakhs
9	HA or IA or BA blocks of all towns with population less than 50,000
10	Other blocks of all towns with population less than 50,000

* *Stratum numbers 3, 4, 5 & 6 remained void if there was only one city in an NSS region with a population of 10 lakhs or more.*

It may be noted that if limitation of sample size did not allow forming so many strata, all blocks of stratum 7 were merged with those of stratum 8 and all blocks of stratum 9 were merged with those of stratum 10.

3.1.2.4 *Allocation of FSU's among Strata:* At the all-India level, a total number of 10,384 FSU's (6208 villages and 4176 urban blocks) was selected for survey in the *central sample* in the 55th round. The actual state/ U.T. level allocation of FSUs in both the rural and urban sector are given in Table A at the end of this Appendix. The sample size at the state/U.T. level was allocated as follows:

(a) *in rural areas:* state/ UT level rural sample size was allocated among the rural strata in proportion to population.

(b) *in urban areas:* state/ UT level urban sample size was first allocated among the three classes of towns (i.e. 10 lakh +, 50000 to less than 10 lakhs and less than 50,000) in proportion to population. Then sample allocation for each of the three classes of towns, within an NSS region, was further allocated between two strata types consisting of - (i) HA/ IA/ BA blocks, and (ii) the rest in proportion to total number of FSU's in the respective frames with double weightage given to the first category of blocks.

3.1.2.5 *Sub-round wise allocation:* Sample size for the whole round for each State/UT x Sector (i.e. rural/ urban) were allocated equally among the 4 sub-rounds. Stratum level allocations for both rural and urban areas of a sub-round were made in even numbers in order to facilitate selection of FSU's in the form of 2 independent sub-samples. Sub-sample numbers were 1 & 2 for sub-round 1; 3 & 4 for sub-round 2; 5 & 6 for sub-round 3 and 7 & 8 for sub-round 4. One salient feature of the 55th round

was the *rotation sampling scheme* which was adopted for the first time in the NSS for the purpose of collection of employment-unemployment data from central sample only. Under this scheme, 1 sub-sample of the sampled first stage units (FSU's) of each sub-round was revisited in the subsequent sub-round. From each such FSU, sample households visited in the previous sub-round for collecting data on employment-unemployment were revisited in the subsequent sub-round for collecting employment-unemployment details.

3.1.2.6 *Selection of first-stage units*: For each sub-round, sample first-stage units from each stratum were selected afresh in the form of 2 independent sub-samples by following circular systematic sampling with :

- (a) probability proportional to population for all rural strata other than stratum 1, and
- (b) equal probability for rural stratum 1 as well as for all urban strata.

3.1.3 *Selection of Ultimate Stage Units within a FSU*: The remaining paragraphs of this sub-section outlines the various steps leading to the actual selection of USUs within a FSU.

3.1.3.1 *Formation of hamlet-groups/ sub-blocks*: In some cases, depending upon the approximate present population (P) and approximate total number of non-agricultural enterprises (E) of the villages/ blocks, the FSUs were further divided into a fixed number of hamlet groups/ sub-blocks, as per the rules stated below:

Value of P	No. of hg's/ sb's formed in the FSU as per population criterion	Value of E	No. of hg's/ sb's formed in the FSU as per enterprise criterion
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
Less than 1200	1 @	Less than 100	1 @
1200 – 1999	5	100 – 249	5
2000 – 2399	6	250 – 299	6
2400 – 2799	7	300 – 349	7
2800 – 3199	8	350 – 399	8
(and so on)		(and so on)	

@ no. of hg's/ sb's = '1' implies that the whole FSU was considered for listing.

It may be noted that for rural areas of Himachal Pradesh, Sikkim and Poonch, Rajouri, Udhampur and Doda districts of Jammu & Kashmir, number of hamlet groups formed in the village as per population criterion was : 1 for P < 600, 5 for P = 600 to 999, 6 for P = 1000 to 1199, 7 for P = 1200 to 1399, 8 for P = 1400 to 1599, and so on (procedure remaining unchanged as per enterprise criterion). Further, the higher of the two values obtained as per population and enterprise criteria was taken as the number (D) of hamlet-groups (hg)/ sub-blocks (sb) to be formed in the FSU. In cases where hg's/ sb's were formed in the sample FSU, the same was done by more or less equalizing the population of the different hgs/ sbs of the FSU.

3.1.3.2 *Formation of Segments within FSU*: The hg/ sb having maximum concentration of non-agricultural enterprises was selected with certainty for listing of households/ enterprises. This hamlet group/ sub-block was referred to as segment 1. From the remaining (D-1) hg's/ sb's of the FSU, 2 more hg's/ sb's were selected circular systematically and these 2 selected hg's/ sb's together were referred to as segment 2 for doing a combined listing of households. The listing of households was done only in segments 1 and 2 of the FSU. The FSUs not requiring hg/ sb formation were treated as segment 1 for the purpose of data collection and estimation.

3.1.3.3 *Sampling frame of households*: All households of segments 1 and 2 of the FSU were listed independently and this list of households of the segments 1 and 2 constituted the sampling frame for the purpose of selection of sample households from the corresponding segments.

3.1.3.4 *Stratification of households*: All the households listed in a segment (both rural & urban) were stratified into two second stage strata, viz. 'affluent households' which formed second stage stratum 1, and the rest which formed second stage stratum 2. In the rural sector, a household was classified as 'affluent' if the household owned certain items like motor car/ jeep, colour TV, telephone, etc. or owned land / livestock in excess of certain limits. In the urban sector, the households with MPCE (monthly per capita consumer expenditure) greater than certain limit for a given town/city were treated as 'affluent' households and were included in the frame of second stage stratum 1, and rest of the urban households were included in the frame of second stage stratum 2.

3.1.3.5 *Selection of households*: Sample households were selected from the respective frames by circular systematic sampling with equal probability. For the purpose of systematic sampling, households in the frame of second stage stratum 2 were arranged by means of livelihood x land possessed classes for rural samples and by means of livelihood x MPCE classes for urban samples. The number of households selected for survey on employment-unemployment from different segments x second stage stratum (within a FSU) are specified below:

segment	Household allotment *		
	second stage stratum		
	1	2	total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
FSU with hg/ sb formation:			
1	1	3	4
2	1	7	8
FSU with no hg/ sb formation:			
1	2	10	12

* The fsus of sub-sample 1, sub-sample 3 and sub-sample 5 were re-visited during sub-round 2, sub-round 3 and sub-round 4 respectively. In the fsus of these re-visit sub-samples, all the households where schedule 10 was previously canvassed (i.e. during the previous sub-round) were re-visited for canvassing schedule 10.1. However, in case such a household could not be surveyed during re-visit, it was substituted and schedule 10 was canvassed in the substituted household. Further, schedule 10 was also canvassed for those households which were 'casualty' during visit 1 but could be surveyed during the re-visit. From among the newly formed households found during the re-visit of a fsu (which constituted the second stage stratum 9), at most 1 household was surveyed from each of the 2 segments and schedule 10 only was canvassed for those households.

3.2 Estimation Procedure

3.2.1 This estimation procedure adopted in the 55th round for schedule 10 provides

- (a) estimates on quarterly/ sub-round basis, and
- (b) the estimate of error from the sub-sample replicates.

Tabulated estimate for a quarter/ sub-round was obtained by combining the estimates of the corresponding sub-sample replicates. The estimation procedure adopted in the 55th round for schedule 10 is described below.

3.2.2 *Notation:* The notations used for estimation procedure are given below:

- a = subscript for the a-th stratum
- r = subscript for the r-th sub-sample replicate (r = 1,2,...,8)
- q = subscript for the q-th sub-round / quarter (q=1,2,3 & 4)
- f = subscript for the f-th sampled village/ block as First Stage Unit (FSU)
- s = subscript for the s-th segment of sampled village/ block (s= 1 & 2)
- c = subscript for the c-th second stage stratum of households in the sampled village/ block (c= 1,2); for new households during revisit, c= 9.
- j = subscript for the j-th sampled household
- p = subscript for pooled estimate
- z = size used for selection of an FSU from the sampling frame
- Z = total of sizes in the sampling frame for the stratum
- n = number of sampled FSU surveyed within a stratum and a sub-sample replicate (including zero cases and uninhabited cases but excluding casualty cases) and used for tabulation
- L = number of sub-sample replicates surveyed and used for tabulation
- D = number of hamlet-groups/ sub-blocks formed in rural/ urban sampled FSU
- H = total number of households listed in the appropriate frame
- h = number of sampled households surveyed and used for tabulation from the frame
- y, x = value of characteristic y, x obtained in the sample
- \bar{y}, \bar{x} = estimated value of characteristic y, x obtained from the sample.

3.2.3 *Estimates of aggregates:* If \bar{y} be the estimate of aggregate of any characteristic y for a given stratum (a), and for a particular sub-round (q) and sub-sample replicate (r), the formula used for estimating a characteristic of household from a given 2nd stage stratum (c) is as specified below:

For rural areas:

$$\hat{Y}_c = \frac{Z}{n} \sum_{f=1}^n \frac{1}{z_f} \sum_{s=1}^2 B_{fsc} \sum_{j=1}^{h_{fsc}} y_{fscj}$$

where $B_{fsc} = \frac{H_{fsc}}{h_{fsc}}$, for segment 1 (s=1) and $B_{fsc} = \frac{D_f - 1}{2} \times \frac{H_{fsc}}{h_{fsc}}$, for segment 2 (s=2).

For urban areas:

$$\hat{Y}_c = \frac{Z}{n} \sum_{f=1}^n \sum_{s=1}^2 B_{fsc} \sum_{j=1}^{h_{fsc}} y_{fscj}$$

where , $B_{fsc} = \frac{H_{fsc}}{h_{fsc}}$, for segment 1 (s=1) and $B_{fsc} = \frac{D_f - 1}{2} \times \frac{H_{fsc}}{h_{fsc}}$, for segment 2 (s=2).

These formulae are provided for the general case of FSU's having 2 segments 1 & 2. For the FSU's requiring no hg/ sb formation, the formula is identical to that given for segment 1 while the contribution from segment 2 is taken as zero.

Finally, the estimate of a characteristic y for a stratum (a), for a particular sub-round (q) and a sub-sample replicate (r) (which actually represented \hat{Y}_{aqr}) was obtained as $\hat{Y} = \sum_c \hat{Y}_c$.

The combined estimate for a particular stratum and a particular sub-round was computed as the average of sub-sample replicate estimates and is given below:

$$\hat{Y}_{aq} = \frac{1}{L} \sum_{r=1}^L \hat{Y}_{aqr}$$

If \hat{Y}_{qr} be the State/ UT/ Region level aggregate from the r-th sub-sample replicate and q-th sub-round, and \hat{Y}_{qp} , the combined estimate of the aggregate based on the whole sample, for a given sub-round/ quarter q, then:

$$\hat{Y}_{qr} = \sum_a \hat{Y}_{aqr} \quad \text{based on sub-sample replicate group r,}$$

and

$$\hat{Y}_{qp} = \frac{1}{L} \sum_{r=1}^L \hat{Y}_{qr} \quad \text{based on all sub-sample replicates.}$$

3.2.4 *Estimates of ratios:* If \hat{X} & \hat{Y} be the State/ UT/ Region level aggregate estimate corresponding to variables x and y, then the estimate of ratio, in general, is given by

$$\hat{R}_r = \frac{\hat{Y}_r}{\hat{X}_r} \quad \text{based on sub-sample group r,}$$

and

$$\hat{R}_p = \frac{\hat{Y}_p}{\hat{X}_p} \quad \text{based on the whole sample.}$$

Estimates for the sub-round (/quarter) \hat{R}_{qr} and \hat{R}_{qp} was obtained by replacing \hat{Y}_r and \hat{Y}_p by \hat{Y}_{qr} and \hat{Y}_{qp} , respectively and \hat{X}_r and \hat{X}_p by \hat{X}_{qr} and \hat{X}_{qp} , respectively.

3.2.5 Treatment for casualty:

I) If $H_{fsc} > 0$ but $h_{fsc} = 0$ for a particular 2nd stage stratum of households in a FSU with no hamlet-group/sub-block formation (ie. $D_f = 1$), it was a case of casualty and the value of n was reduced by 1.

II) If $D_f > 1$ and $H_{fs'c} > 0$ but $h_{fs'c} = 0$ for $s=1$ (say, s') and if it was not a case for the entire FSU, here n was not reduced by 1 and in this case $[(D_f - 1)/2] \times H_{fsc}$ was replaced by $\{H_{fs'c} + [(D_f - 1)/2] \times H_{fsc}\}$ in the formula for $s=2$.

III) If $D_f > 1$ and $H_{fs'c} > 0$ but $h_{fs'c} = 0$ for $s=2$ (say, s') and if it was not a case for the entire FSU, here n was not reduced by 1 and in this case, H_{fsc} was replaced by $\{H_{fsc} + [(D_f - 1)/2] \times H_{fs'c}\}$ in the formula for $s=1$.

IV) If $H_{fsc} > 0$ but $h_{fsc} = 0$ for a particular second stage stratum of households in both the segments ($s=1$ & 2) in an FSU, it was a case of casualty and the value of n was reduced by 1.

Table A: Number of villages/ blocks allotted and surveyed and number of persons surveyed in different states and union territories

state/ut.	villages / blocks				persons surveyed	
	allotted		surveyed		rural	urban
	rural	urban	rural	urban		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
Andhra Pradesh	432	320	432	320	22236	16449
Ar. Pradesh	80	24	74	21	4074	898
Assam	296	72	291	71	18742	3476
Bihar	624	192	611	190	39782	11430
Goa	16	24	16	24	866	1173
Gujarat	208	232	208	232	12813	12896
Haryana	96	64	96	64	6490	3690
H. P.	144	80	140	80	7845	3408
Jammu Kashmir	208	128	131	84	8000	4965
Karnataka	232	208	232	208	14328	11230
Kerala	240	168	240	168	12139	9155
Madhya Pradesh	432	264	432	264	28533	16261
Maharashtra	352	440	352	440	20468	24005
Manipur	64	56	64	56	3928	3420
Meghalaya	80	32	80	32	4773	1636
Mizoram	40	72	39	72	2116	4082
Nagaland	40	24	40	24	2390	1107
Orissa	296	88	295	88	17052	4584
Punjab	184	160	184	160	11875	8418
Rajasthan	272	168	272	168	18834	10019
Sikkim	88	24	88	24	5185	1080
Tamil Nadu	352	360	352	360	17214	16606
Tripura	136	48	86	48	4677	2400
Uttar Pradesh	792	392	791	391	56929	24832
West Bengal	384	288	384	288	23233	14167
A & N Islands	24	16	24	16	1662	765
Chandigarh	16	64	16	64	674	3165
D & N Haveli	16	8	16	8	908	381
Daman & Diu	16	16	15	16	771	959
Delhi	16	96	16	96	967	4946
Lakshadweep	8	16	7	16	455	2314
Pondicherry	24	32	24	32	1229	1583
All India	6208	4176	6048	4125	371188	225500

Chapter 4

Summary of findings

4.1 Introduction

4.1.1 A significant section of women usually engaged in household duties participate nominally in the activities of the household enterprises. They also undertake many activities which provide economic benefits to their households. Such participation of women, in certain cases - when the participation is very nominal or when the activity carried out is a borderline economic activity - is not always reflected in the usual indicators of employment. A set of probing questions was, therefore, introduced on women's participation in economic activities performed for a smaller period of time along with that in some other household activities which provide benefits to their households. Relevant results based on the replies to these questions for those with subsidiary (status) work and those without subsidiary (status) work are presented in section 2 of this chapter. Some other aspects like availability of women for work at the household premises, type and nature of work acceptable, type of assistance required are discussed at the all India level in sections 3 to 5 of this chapter.

4.2 Women's participation in specified activities

4.2.1 At the outset, it would be of interest to get an idea of the extent to which women were engaged in household domestic duties and reasons thereof and then examine their participation in specified activities. Thus, to start with, a broad idea is given regarding the proportions of women engaged in household duties in their usual principal status (i.e. status codes 92 or 93) at the all-India level. Table 4.0A gives these proportions during 1999-2000 for different age-groups. The table shows that among women, during 1999-2000, about 36 per cent of women in the rural areas - and 45 per cent in the urban areas - were engaged in household duties according to their usual principal status. The corresponding proportions during 1993-94 are also presented in the table. The table reveals that among the different age-groups, in 1993-94 or in 1999-00, the proportion of women in such activities was the highest among the youth (15-29 years) in rural areas and among the age-group 30-44 years in urban areas.

Table 4.0A: Number of women (per 1000) engaged in household duties (according to the usual principal status)

all-India

age group	number of females engaged in domestic duties per 1000 females			
	rural		urban	
	1999-00	1993-94	1999-00	1993-94
0-14	66	99	38	51
15-29	565	592	589	601
30-44	547	565	761	755
45-59	550	562	716	711
60 & above	399	430	440	460
all (incl. n.r.)	358	382	453	449

4.2.2 Having formed an idea of the extent to which women were engaged in domestic duties, it would be of interest to know the reasons for which they were constrained to spend most of their days in domestic duties. Table 4.0B presents the proportions of women engaged in domestic duties by various reasons for different age-groups at the all-India level. It is seen from the table that, during 1999-2000, in rural or urban areas, about 89 per cent of women engaged in domestic duties with or without being additionally engaged in certain other works for household use were required to spend most of their days in domestic duties. The most important reason for such a requirement in both rural or urban areas was that there were no other household member to carry out the domestic duties – this being so for 49% of rural women and 55% of urban women. ‘Social and/or religious constraints’ was also an important reason, it being reported for about 18% and 15% of women in rural and urban areas, respectively.

Table 4.0B: Number of women (per 1000) engaged in household duties (according to the usual principal status) by reason spending most of their days in domestic duties

all-India age- group	reason for spending most of their days in domestic duties by									
	rural					urban				
	1	2	3	9	total*	1	2	3	9	total*
0-14	288	60	166	236	752	221	61	199	207	689
15-29	443	62	219	159	884	480	65	184	140	869
30-44	606	65	143	105	920	670	61	106	98	936
45-59	462	74	176	161	874	505	84	158	142	889
60 & above	449	61	145	204	859	418	72	136	206	834
all*	488	65	181	150	885	545	67	148	131	891

*includes respective n.r. cases also

Note: reasons for spending most of their days in domestic duties

code-1: no other member to carry out the domestic duties.

code-2: cannot afford hired help.

code-3: for social and / or religious constraints.

code-9: others

4.2.3 The various activities performed by women engaged in domestic duties is now taken up for discussion. The specific activities considered in the survey and the results giving the participation rates in those activities are presented in table 4.1 for the country as a whole and in table 4.1.1 for 16 major states. The discussions below are confined to the results relating to all-India only. Tables giving the summary results for the major states are put together at the end of this chapter.

4.2.4 Table 4.1 shows that during 1999-2000, about 30 per cent of rural women and 43 per cent of urban women in India were usually engaged in household duties in the principal status without reporting any subsidiary activity at all. The corresponding percentages for those reporting some subsidiary activities were much lower – about 6 per cent in rural areas and 2 per cent in urban areas. On the other hand, about 30 per cent of rural women – and 14 per cent of urban women – in India usually carried out some economic activities (refer NSS Report No.455). Each woman categorised as usually engaged in household duties in terms of her principal status was asked whether she also pursued more or less regularly certain specific activities for household consumption along with her normal household chores. The activities were grouped into three broad categories:

- (i) activities relating to agricultural production such as the maintenance of kitchen garden, work in household poultry, dairy, etc., including free collection of agricultural products for household consumption,
- (ii) processing of primary products produced by the households for household consumption and
- (iii) other activities for own consumption but resulting in economic benefits to households.

4.2.5 As explained earlier (refer chapter 2), activities listed as 1, 2, 4 and 5 in table 4.1 are economic activities. It may be noted that if women performed these activities nominally only they were not considered to be performing some subsidiary activity. Activities 8 to 12 of Table 4.1 fall under category (ii) of above and according to the recommendations of an International Standard (United Nations System of National Accounts, 1968) might be considered as economic. The rest of the activities (items 15 to 19 and 22 to 26 of table 4.1) are considered under category (iii). The third category of activities is not economic when pursued for own consumption but certainly provide benefits to the households. It is seen from table 4.1 that of those women classified as usually engaged in the household duties in the principal status, about 62 per cent in rural areas – and 12 per cent in urban areas – in India pursued one or more of the activities under category (i) and (ii) along with their household chores for household consumption.

4.2.6 It may be noted that some of the women pursuing these activities were initially categorised as (a) working in a subsidiary activity and (b) the rest as not working even in terms of their subsidiary status. The first category of women formed about 83% and 37% of women engaged in domestic duties and also reporting some subsidiary activity in rural and urban area respectively. They therefore constituted about 4.8% of women in rural areas and about 0.7% of women in urban areas. As regards the second category of women, they formed about 57 per cent and 11 per cent of those engaged in household duties and without any subsidiary (status) work in rural and urban India respectively. They thus constituted 17.3 per cent of women in rural areas and 4.9 per cent in urban areas. As stated earlier, if all women usually engaged in economic activity, irrespective of their intensity of participation and even considering those included under the UNSNA (1968) are to be considered as ‘workers’ to arrive at an approximate upper bound to the usual status women ‘workers’, then the latter proportions (17.3 and 4.9 per cent in rural and urban areas) could be added to the usual status women worker population ratio to get an idea of an upper bound to the women ‘worker’ population ratio. The results corresponding to Table 4.1 for the major states are given in Table 4.1.1.

Table 4.1: Number of women of age 15 years and above usually engaged in household duties (principal status) and also participating in specified activities per 1000 women (age 15 years and above) usually engaged in household

all-India	rural		all	urban		all
	with ss	without ss		with ss	without ss	
	work	work		work	work	
specified additional activities						
1.maint of kitchen garden etc.	164	129	135	80	31	33
2.work in hh. poultry etc.	543	276	319	219	37	44
3.either item 1 or 2	591	328	370	262	62	70
4. free collection of fish etc.	179	147	152	46	11	12
5.free collection of fire wood etc.	534	370	396	164	50	55
6. either item 4 or 5	553	388	415	173	52	57
7. any of items 1, 2, 4 or 5	817	540	584	355	99	110
8.husking of paddy (own produce)	111	101	102	9	4	4
9.grinding foodgrain (own produce)	86	85	85	14	12	12
10.preparation of gur (own produce)	8	7	7	0	1	1
11.presevation of meat (own produce)	6	9	9	1	4	3
12.making basket etc. (own produce)	41	34	36	15	3	4
13. any of items 8 to 12	180	156	159	34	19	20
14 any of items 1,2,4,5 & 8 to 12	834	574	615	369	112	123
15.husking of paddy (acquired)	61	86	82	93	66	67
16.grinding foodgrains (acquired)	89	112	109	149	113	114
17.preparation of gur (acquired)	36	66	62	81	54	55
18.presevation of meat etc. (acquired)	42	73	68	92	63	65
19.making basket etc. (acquired)	38	69	64	84	58	59
20. any of items 15 to 19	119	156	150	169	133	134
21. any of items 1,2,4,5, 8-12 & 15 to 19	850	627	662	466	218	229
22.preparing cowdung cakes	634	453	482	206	52	59
23.sewing, tailoring etc.	273	260	262	314	265	267
24.free tutoring of own/ others' children	48	57	56	124	128	128
25.bringing water from outside hh. premises	585	488	503	343	225	230
26.bringing water from outside village						
a). distance upto 1 km.	11	11	11	-	-	-
b). distance 2-5 km.	7	5	5	-	-	-
c). distance 6km & above	1	1	1	-	-	-
d). all	18	17	17	-	-	-
27. any of items 1,2,4,5, 8-12 & 15-19 & 22-26	969	855	873	788	580	589
number of women engaged in household duties per 1000 women	57	301	358	19	434	453

4.3 Availability of women for work in household premises

4.3.1 As mentioned earlier, it may be noted that a large section of women, even if they are not working, do not report themselves as unemployed as many among them may not be willing to come out of their house premises for work. But some of them may be willing to accept certain types of work if it is made available at their house premises. The special probing enquiry carried out along with the survey, therefore, included questions on their availability for 'work' in their house premises, nature and type of 'work' acceptable, etc. The relevant information was tabulated only for women aged 15 years and above. Table 4.2 gives the proportion of women aged 15 years and above categorised as engaged in household duties and willing to accept 'work' in their house premises to all women of age 15 years and above engaged in household duties for rural and urban India.

Table 4.2: Number of women of age 15 years and above usually engaged in household duties (principal status) and willing to accept work in the household premises per 1000 women (age 15 years and above) usually engaged in household duties by marital status

type of work acceptable	rural			urban		
	currently married	others	all	currently married	others	all
dairy	99	59	92	21	16	21
poultry	35	27	34	12	10	12
other animal husbandry	27	14	25	5	3	5
spinning & weaving	29	34	30	22	25	22
manufacturing of wood & cane products	4	6	4	4	4	4
tailoring	91	133	98	140	159	143
manufacturing of leather goods & repairing	1	0	1	3	4	3
others	45	48	46	82	105	86
all (incl. n.r.)	333	323	332	293	329	299
no. of women (15+) usually engaged in hh. duties per 1000 women	-	-	358	-	-	453

4.3.2 It is observed from the table that of the women of age 15 years and above usually engaged in household duties, a good proportion of women had reported availability for 'work' in their house premises (33 per cent in rural India and 30 per cent in urban India). They constituted 12 per cent and 14 per cent of the women of age 15 years and above in rural and urban India respectively. The table reveals that the most preferred work by women related to tailoring, dairy, spinning & weaving and poultry. The corresponding results for the major states are given in table 4.2.1.

4.4 Nature of work acceptable

4.4.1 Each woman reported as available for a particular type of work in her household premises was also asked about the nature of work (i.e., regular full time, regular part time or only occasional) acceptable to

her. Relevant results based on the tabulation of the responses obtained are presented for rural and urban India in table 4.3.

Table 4.3: Per 1000 distribution of women of age 15 years and above usually engaged in household duties (principal status) and willing to accept work in the household premises women by nature of work acceptable for each type of work acceptable

type of work acceptable	rural		occa- sional	urban		occa- sional	all-India
	regular			regular			
	full time	part time	full time	part time			
dairy	248	726	23	351	630	12	
poultry	237	712	47	300	652	30	
other animal husbandry	207	738	49	214	728	59	
spinning & weaving	227	695	77	266	692	41	
manufacturing of wood & cane products	349	553	98	307	648	45	
tailoring	269	679	50	277	683	38	
manufacturing of leather goods & repairing	414	586	0	257	703	40	
others	344	569	84	381	570	47	
all (incl. n.r.)	262	684	49	311	646	39	

4.4.2 It is observed from the table that of women of age 15 years and above reporting availability for work in their household premises about 68 per cent in rural areas – and 65 per cent in urban areas – preferred only 'part time' work on a regular basis. The corresponding percentages preferring regular 'full time' work were 26 and 31 in rural and urban areas respectively. The results for the major states by the nature of work acceptable by such women are given in table 4.3.1.

4.5 Assistance required

4.5.1 For taking up any 'work' in the household, if it is in a self-employed capacity, some assistance, in terms of finance, training, etc., is obviously required. The set of probing questions, therefore, included also a question on the 'type of assistance' required by women reporting availability for work in household premises. Table 4.4 gives the distribution of women of age 15 years and above engaged in the principal status in household duties and willing to accept 'work' in the household premises by 'type of assistance' required for taking up the reported 'work'.

Table 4.4: Per 1000 distribution of women of age 15 years and above usually engaged in household duties and willing to accept work in the house-hold by type of assistance required

type of assistance	all-India	
	rural	urban
no assistance	43	53
initial finance on easy terms	502	395
working finance facilities	154	139
easy availability of raw materials	31	35
assured market	30	57
training	163	213
accommodation	3	11
others	61	82
all (includes n.r. cases)	1000	1000

4.5.2 The table reveals that a majority of the women willing to 'work' in the house premises reported the need of either 'initial finance on easy terms' or 'training' or 'working finance facilities' to take up their desired activity. The corresponding results for 16 major states are presented in table 4.4.1.

Table 4.1.1 : Number of women of age 15 years and above usually engaged in household duties (principal status) and also participating in specified activities per 1000 women (age 15 years and above) usually engaged in household duties

Rural

specified additional activities	Andhra Pradesh			Assam			Bihar		
	with ss work	without ss work	all	with ss work	without ss work	all	with ss work	without ss work	all
1.maint of kitchen garden etc.	123	37	48	635	541	552	280	188	196
2.work in hh. poultry etc.	383	91	129	653	631	634	360	251	261
3.either item 1 or 2	404	117	154	836	749	759	447	316	328
4. free collection of fish etc.	49	21	25	218	422	398	232	178	183
5.free collection of fire wood etc.	275	239	244	260	358	347	648	417	437
6. either item 4 or 5	285	243	249	329	514	493	661	427	448
7. any of items 1, 2, 4 or 5	564	310	343	888	824	831	825	578	600
8.husking of paddy (own produce)	12	13	13	472	305	324	217	225	224
9.grinding foodgrain (own produce)	211	34	57	341	273	280	160	184	182
10.preparation of gur (own produce)	7	1	2	8	3	4	16	6	7
11.presevation of meat (own produce)	0	2	2	73	67	68	16	13	13
12.making basket etc. (own produce)	10	1	3	9	16	15	38	43	43
13. any of items 8 to 12	228	43	67	535	396	411	270	284	283
14 any of items 1,2,4,5 & 8 to 12	601	328	363	945	846	857	847	651	669
15.husking of paddy (acquired)	7	33	29	34	135	124	197	144	149
16.grinding foodgrains (acquired)	111	170	162	14	120	108	185	135	139
17.preparation of gur (acquired)	4	22	20	8	114	102	61	105	101
18.presevation of meat etc. (acquired)	4	27	24	36	119	109	70	121	116
19.making basket etc. (acquired)	4	26	23	4	104	93	58	111	106
20. any of items 15 to19	114	184	175	80	245	226	229	219	220
21. any of items 1,2,4,5, 8-12 & 15 to 19	638	462	485	950	870	879	869	703	718
22.preparing cowdung cakes	239	88	108	189	206	204	767	566	584
23.sewing, tailoring etc.	63	38	41	613	474	490	395	316	323
24.free tutoring of own/ others' children	31	36	36	67	74	73	26	42	41
25.bringing water from outside hh. premises	770	622	641	406	361	366	700	419	444
26.bringing water from outside village									
a). distance upto 1 km.	10	16	15	0	5	4	7	6	6
b). distance 2-5 km.	2	11	10	6	2	3	2	3	3
c). distance 6km & above	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1
d). all	11	27	25	6	7	7	10	9	9
27. any of items 1,2,4,5, 8-12 & 15-19 & 22-26	898	784	798	993	928	935	977	874	883

Table 4.1.1 : Number of women of age 15 years and above usually engaged in household duties (principal status) and also participating in specified activities per 1000 women (age 15 years and above) usually engaged in household duties

Rural

specified additional activities	Gujarat			Haryana			Himachal Pradesh		
	with ss work	without ss work	all	with ss work	without ss work	all	with ss work	without ss work	all
1.maint of kitchen garden etc.	29	16	20	4	4	4	376	271	323
2.work in hh. poultry etc.	581	156	263	849	476	570	591	333	462
3.either item 1 or 2	587	168	274	850	476	570	667	458	562
4. free collection of fish etc.	121	67	81	245	202	212	164	179	172
5.free collection of fire wood etc.	800	452	540	443	375	392	682	521	601
6. either item 4 or 5	812	459	548	515	417	442	692	536	614
7. any of items 1, 2, 4 or 5	952	506	619	935	632	709	849	675	762
8.husking of paddy (own produce)	53	7	19	7	12	11	72	50	61
9.grinding foodgrain (own produce)	24	5	10	33	40	38	27	37	32
10.preparation of gur (own produce)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
11.presevation of meat (own produce)	0	0	0	0	0	0	13	4	9
12.making basket etc. (own produce)	2	1	1	2	12	9	165	16	90
13. any of items 8 to 12	58	12	24	42	62	57	230	81	155
14 any of items 1,2,4,5 & 8 to 12	952	510	622	935	640	714	856	680	768
15.husking of paddy (acquired)	29	25	26	42	72	65	12	23	18
16.grinding foodgrains (acquired)	50	44	46	30	47	43	13	8	10
17.preparation of gur (acquired)	43	44	44	29	43	39	11	7	9
18.presevation of meat etc. (acquired)	31	17	20	29	42	39	16	7	11
19.making basket etc. (acquired)	29	17	20	32	47	43	15	22	18
20. any of items 15 to 19	52	50	50	49	85	75	26	38	32
21. any of items 1,2,4,5, 8-12 & 15 to 19	955	528	636	937	661	730	864	699	781
22.preparing cowdung cakes	683	382	458	943	721	777	174	255	214
23.sewing, tailoring etc.	58	75	71	387	291	315	555	483	519
24.free tutoring of own/ others' children	38	50	47	62	29	37	138	175	156
25.bringing water from outside hh. premises	512	441	459	604	552	565	702	471	586
26.bringing water from outside village									
a). distance upto 1 km.	19	20	20	60	44	48	18	31	24
b). distance 2-5 km.	6	18	15	1	6	5	6	26	16
c). distance 6km & above	0	0	0	1	6	5	3	4	3
d). all	26	38	35	63	56	58	27	60	44
27. any of items 1,2,4,5, 8-12 & 15-19 & 22-26	979	733	795	988	896	919	970	885	928

Table 4.1.1 : Number of women of age 15 years and above usually engaged in household duties (principal status) and also participating in specified activities per 1000 women (age 15 years and above) usually engaged in household duties

Rural

specified additional activities	Karnaka			Kerala			Madhya Pradesh		
	with ss work	without ss work	all	with ss work	without ss work	all	with ss work	without ss work	all
1.maint of kitchen garden etc.	22	56	53	331	202	223	124	121	121
2.work in hh. poultry etc.	274	146	157	639	253	315	374	225	254
3.either item 1 or 2	296	183	193	756	350	416	403	279	302
4. free collection of fish etc.	35	76	72	38	18	21	278	181	199
5.free collection of fire wood etc.	331	314	315	250	196	204	609	470	496
6. either item 4 or 5	343	317	319	256	198	208	615	486	511
7. any of items 1, 2, 4 or 5	556	408	421	789	431	490	749	584	615
8.husking of paddy (own produce)	40	38	38	4	6	6	143	107	114
9.grinding foodgrain (own produce)	39	47	47	30	33	33	152	82	95
10.preparation of gur (own produce)	17	5	6	4	0	1	2	3	2
11.presevation of meat (own produce)	0	5	5	5	2	3	2	7	6
12.making basket etc. (own produce)	0	2	2	10	1	2	84	38	47
13. any of items 8 to 12	44	68	65	48	37	39	251	156	174
14 any of items 1,2,4,5 & 8 to 12	562	422	434	796	442	499	778	608	641
15.husking of paddy (acquired)	22	75	70	51	62	60	114	78	85
16.grinding foodgrains (acquired)	22	114	106	397	285	304	126	83	91
17.preparation of gur (acquired)	28	75	70	46	53	52	73	60	62
18.presevation of meat etc. (acquired)	28	73	69	140	80	90	87	65	70
19.making basket etc. (acquired)	28	73	69	33	51	48	85	60	64
20. any of items 15 to 19	34	128	120	451	328	348	172	118	128
21. any of items 1,2,4,5, 8-12 & 15 to 19	562	475	483	873	593	639	790	643	671
22.preparing cowdung cakes	312	222	230	0	13	11	789	694	712
23.sewing, tailoring etc.	61	48	49	96	92	93	141	135	136
24.free tutoring of own/ others' children	72	48	50	142	128	130	5	25	21
25.bringing water from outside hh. premises	832	593	614	242	209	214	786	671	693
26.bringing water from outside village									
a). distance upto 1 km.	5	5	5	9	5	5	20	19	20
b). distance 2-5 km.	0	1	1	0	1	0	19	8	10
c). distance 6km & above	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1
d). all	5	5	5	9	5	6	40	28	30
27. any of items 1,2,4,5, 8-12 & 15-19 & 22-26	946	772	787	905	698	732	958	891	904

Table 4.1.1 : Number of women of age 15 years and above usually engaged in household duties (principal status) and also participating in specified activities per 1000 women (age 15 years and above) usually engaged in household duties

Rural

specified additional activities	Maharashtra			Orissa			Punjab		
	with ss work	without ss work	all	with ss work	without ss work	all	with ss work	without ss work	all
1.maint of kitchen garden etc.	141	52	65	384	217	246	31	22	26
2.work in hh. poultry etc.	271	136	155	480	335	361	817	158	435
3.either item 1 or 2	337	162	187	560	402	430	823	172	445
4. free collection of fish etc.	150	50	64	475	217	262	82	78	80
5.free collection of fire wood etc.	564	321	356	731	348	415	304	315	310
6. either item 4 or 5	565	324	358	745	363	430	322	325	324
7. any of items 1, 2, 4 or 5	703	385	430	873	587	637	892	428	623
8.husking of paddy (own produce)	36	23	25	276	134	159	7	12	10
9.grinding foodgrain (own produce)	39	29	30	227	146	160	1	4	3
10.preparation of gur (own produce)	0	0	0	0	2	1	0	0	0
11.presevation of meat (own produce)	2	3	3	18	12	13	0	0	0
12.making basket etc. (own produce)	4	8	8	15	18	17	6	7	7
13. any of items 8 to 12	54	49	50	393	226	255	14	19	17
14 any of items 1,2,4,5 & 8 to 12	707	393	438	903	641	687	895	430	625
15.husking of paddy (acquired)	37	43	42	85	83	84	21	102	68
16.grinding foodgrains (acquired)	25	41	39	262	186	200	14	94	60
17.preparation of gur (acquired)	25	38	36	43	41	42	12	89	57
18.presevation of meat etc. (acquired)	25	38	36	26	37	35	12	77	50
19.making basket etc. (acquired)	26	40	38	28	26	27	14	92	60
20. any of items 15 to 19	38	51	49	312	226	241	26	112	76
21. any of items 1,2,4,5, 8-12 & 15 to 19	724	418	461	932	718	756	896	493	663
22.preparing cowdung cakes	625	301	347	386	296	312	904	421	624
23.sewing, tailoring etc.	80	109	105	83	89	88	625	437	516
24.free tutoring of own/ others' children	42	73	69	17	40	36	96	87	91
25.bringing water from outside hh. premises	831	539	580	880	739	764	80	65	71
26.bringing water from outside village									
a). distance upto 1 km.	14	49	44	12	12	12	2	0	1
b). distance 2-5 km.	0	2	2	0	3	3	1	3	2
c). distance 6km & above	2	2	2	0	0	0	1	0	0
d). all	16	53	48	12	15	15	4	3	3
27. any of items 1,2,4,5, 8-12 & 15-19 & 22-26	953	738	769	981	921	932	985	794	874

Table 4.1.1 : Number of women of age 15 years and above usually engaged in household duties (principal status) and also participating in specified activities per 1000 women (age 15 years and above) usually engaged in household duties

Rural

specified additional activities	Rajasthan			Tamil Nadu			Uttar Pradesh		
	with ss work	without ss work	all	with ss work	without ss work	all	with ss work	without ss work	all
1.maint of kitchen garden etc.	10	22	18	212	100	108	162	88	100
2.work in hh. poultry etc.	579	356	421	481	118	145	549	324	361
3.either item 1 or 2	579	364	427	525	183	208	603	369	408
4. free collection of fish etc.	127	95	104	92	27	32	159	87	99
5.free collection of fire wood etc.	642	466	518	629	358	379	492	290	323
6. either item 4 or 5	654	474	527	645	361	383	518	303	339
7. any of items 1, 2, 4 or 5	851	611	682	803	446	473	775	501	547
8.husking of paddy (own produce)	9	17	14	54	21	24	144	84	94
9.grinding foodgrain (own produce)	71	50	57	67	66	66	64	63	64
10.preparation of gur (own produce)	0	0	0	0	5	5	26	19	20
11.presevation of meat (own produce)	1	1	1	0	2	2	3	7	6
12.making basket etc. (own produce)	7	1	3	3	4	4	107	89	92
13. any of items 8 to 12	83	58	65	113	81	84	247	173	185
14 any of items 1,2,4,5 & 8 to 12	858	618	689	805	482	506	805	552	594
15.husking of paddy (acquired)	41	41	41	79	61	62	53	86	81
16.grinding foodgrains (acquired)	67	55	59	295	272	274	42	79	73
17.preparation of gur (acquired)	35	39	38	28	28	28	42	77	71
18.presevation of meat etc. (acquired)	35	38	37	60	41	43	41	92	84
19.making basket etc. (acquired)	35	40	39	47	37	38	50	89	82
20. any of items 15 to 19	76	63	67	332	297	300	81	127	119
21. any of items 1,2,4,5, 8-12 & 15 to 19	870	642	709	900	634	654	818	595	632
22.preparing cowdung cakes	721	520	579	219	93	103	782	617	645
23.sewing, tailoring etc.	251	208	221	145	44	51	257	325	314
24.free tutoring of own/ others' children	15	34	28	38	56	55	36	43	42
25.bringing water from outside hh. premises	704	596	628	774	642	652	468	337	359
26.bringing water from outside village									
a). distance upto 1 km.	7	17	14	14	12	12	4	3	3
b). distance 2-5 km.	34	17	22	18	2	3	2	3	3
c). distance 6km & above	0	0	0	0	2	2	1	0	0
d). all	41	34	36	31	15	17	7	6	6
27. any of items 1,2,4,5, 8-12 & 15-19 & 22-26	984	889	917	972	842	852	972	860	878

Table 4.1.1 : Number of women of age 15 years and above usually engaged in household duties (principal status) and also participating in specified activities per 1000 women (age 15 years and above) usually engaged in household duties

Rural

specified additional activities	West Bengal			all-India		
	with ss work	without ss work	all	with ss work	without ss work	all
1.maint of kitchen garden etc.	153	142	143	164	129	135
2.work in hh. poultry etc.	387	336	339	543	276	319
3.either item 1 or 2	443	401	404	591	328	370
4. free collection of fish etc.	387	333	336	179	147	152
5.free collection of fire wood etc.	728	543	556	534	370	396
6. either item 4 or 5	744	568	580	553	388	415
7. any of items 1, 2, 4 or 5	842	701	711	817	540	584
8.husking of paddy (own produce)	133	137	137	111	101	102
9.grinding foodgrain (own produce)	43	73	71	86	85	85
10.preparation of gur (own produce)	0	6	6	8	7	7
11.presevation of meat (own produce)	2	10	9	6	9	9
12.making basket etc. (own produce)	27	24	24	41	34	36
13. any of items 8 to 12	160	174	173	180	156	159
14 any of items 1,2,4,5 & 8 to 12	853	720	729	834	574	615
15.husking of paddy (acquired)	78	81	81	61	86	82
16.grinding foodgrains (acquired)	63	72	72	89	112	109
17.preparation of gur (acquired)	35	49	48	36	66	62
18.presevation of meat etc. (acquired)	26	49	47	42	73	68
19.making basket etc. (acquired)	41	51	51	38	69	64
20. any of items 15 to 19	99	105	105	119	156	150
21. any of items 1,2,4,5, 8-12 & 15 to 19	862	734	742	850	627	662
22.preparing cowdung cakes	611	606	606	634	453	482
23.sewing, tailoring etc.	326	498	487	273	260	262
24.free tutoring of own/ others' children	101	99	100	48	57	56
25.bringing water from outside hh. premises	687	678	679	585	488	503
26.bringing water from outside village						
a). distance upto 1 km.	8	10	10	11	11	11
b). distance 2-5 km.	2	6	6	7	5	5
c). distance 6km & above	0	2	1	1	1	1
d). all	9	18	17	18	17	17
27. any of items 1,2,4,5, 8-12 & 15-19 & 22-26	986	939	942	969	855	873

Table 4.1.1: Number of women of age 15 years and above usually engaged in household duties (principal status) and also participating in specified activities per 1000 women (age 15 years and above) usually engaged in household duties

Urban

specified additional activities	Andhra Pradesh			Assam			Bihar		
	with ss work	without ss work	all	with ss work	without ss work	all	with ss work	without ss work	all
1.maint of kitchen garden etc.	19	19	19	255	132	136	388	76	84
2.work in hh. poultry etc.	100	9	12	111	85	86	365	104	111
3.either item 1 or 2	120	26	30	287	188	190	424	148	155
4. free collection of fish etc.	0	1	1	161	14	18	186	42	46
5.free collection of fire wood etc.	111	21	25	358	32	41	522	119	130
6. either item 4 or 5	111	22	25	368	40	48	577	122	133
7. any of items 1, 2, 4 or 5	229	46	53	567	210	219	621	219	230
8.husking of paddy (own produce)	0	1	1	0	14	14	128	28	31
9.grinding foodgrain (own produce)	21	8	8	0	22	21	0	36	35
10.preparation of gur (own produce)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
11.presevation of meat (own produce)	0	0	0	0	20	20	0	8	8
12.making basket etc. (own produce)	65	0	3	0	2	2	7	12	12
13. any of items 8 to 12	85	9	12	0	36	36	128	59	60
14 any of items 1,2,4,5 & 8 to 12	262	53	61	567	229	237	648	245	255
15.husking of paddy (acquired)	3	21	20	0	105	103	43	166	163
16.grinding foodgrains (acquired)	89	102	101	69	151	149	85	140	139
17.preparation of gur (acquired)	0	18	18	0	80	78	22	108	106
18.presevation of meat etc. (acquired)	0	21	20	0	160	156	53	122	121
19.making basket etc. (acquired)	9	22	22	27	80	79	71	112	111
20. any of items 15 to 19	101	111	111	97	238	234	147	193	191
21. any of items 1,2,4,5, 8-12 & 15 to 19	323	156	162	636	435	440	679	358	366
22.preparing cowdung cakes	116	7	11	131	46	48	506	167	176
23.sewing, tailoring etc.	146	89	92	474	390	392	604	442	446
24.free tutoring of own/ others' children	34	100	97	318	182	185	22	139	136
25.bringing water from outside hh. premises	490	327	333	587	107	119	583	185	195
26.bringing water from outside village									
a). distance upto 1 km.	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
b). distance 2-5 km.	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
c). distance 6km & above	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
d). all	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
27. any of items 1,2,4,5, 8-12 & 15-19 & 22-26	676	521	526	1000	705	713	938	691	697

Table 4.1.1: Number of women of age 15 years and above usually engaged in household duties (principal status) and also participating in specified activities per 1000 women (age 15 years and above) usually engaged in household duties

Urban

specified additional activities	Gujarat			Haryana			Himachal Pradesh		
	with ss work	without ss work	all	with ss work	without ss work	all	with ss work	without ss work	all
1.maint of kitchen garden etc.	14	12	12	0	2	2	278	67	80
2.work in hh. poultry etc.	187	9	16	338	127	139	504	41	68
3.either item 1 or 2	201	21	27	338	128	140	532	94	120
4. free collection of fish etc.	44	7	8	290	91	102	0	3	3
5.free collection of fire wood etc.	287	59	68	354	146	158	281	49	63
6. either item 4 or 5	287	61	69	354	148	160	281	53	66
7. any of items 1, 2, 4 or 5	356	77	87	506	191	210	559	127	152
8.husking of paddy (own produce)	0	0	0	31	1	3	0	0	0
9.grinding foodgrain (own produce)	0	3	2	0	7	7	0	0	0
10.preparation of gur (own produce)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
11.presevation of meat (own produce)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
12.making basket etc. (own produce)	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
13. any of items 8 to 12	0	4	3	31	8	10	0	0	0
14 any of items 1,2,4,5 & 8 to 12	356	80	90	506	192	210	559	127	152
15.husking of paddy (acquired)	58	14	16	36	26	27	0	7	7
16.grinding foodgrains (acquired)	92	44	46	14	26	26	0	6	6
17.preparation of gur (acquired)	81	39	41	14	21	20	0	6	6
18.presevation of meat etc. (acquired)	62	13	15	14	17	17	0	6	6
19.making basket etc. (acquired)	80	13	15	14	19	19	0	13	12
20. any of items 15 to 19	126	47	50	36	34	34	0	14	14
21. any of items 1,2,4,5, 8-12 & 15 to 19	408	119	130	520	219	237	559	141	166
22.preparing cowdung cakes	224	42	49	400	154	169	185	7	17
23.sewing, tailoring etc.	214	125	128	427	362	365	746	547	559
24.free tutoring of own/ others' children	121	107	107	206	143	147	257	306	303
25.bringing water from outside hh. premises	339	127	135	324	224	230	320	106	119
26.bringing water from outside village									
a). distance upto 1 km.	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
b). distance 2-5 km.	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
c). distance 6km & above	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
d). all	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
27. any of items 1,2,4,5, 8-12 & 15-19 & 22-26	695	376	387	858	627	640	899	700	712

Table 4.1.1: Number of women of age 15 years and above usually engaged in household duties (principal status) and also participating in specified activities per 1000 women (age 15 years and above) usually engaged in household duties

Urban

specified additional activities	Karnataka			Kerala			Madhya Pradesh		
	with ss work	without ss work	all	with ss work	without ss work	all	with ss work	without ss work	all
1.maint of kitchen garden etc.	25	33	33	458	128	159	0	23	23
2.work in hh. poultry etc.	42	17	18	377	116	140	81	25	26
3.either item 1 or 2	67	49	49	651	202	244	81	44	45
4. free collection of fish etc.	16	3	3	24	10	11	61	11	12
5.free collection of fire wood etc.	69	29	30	140	90	95	219	70	74
6. either item 4 or 5	69	30	31	146	92	97	219	71	74
7. any of items 1, 2, 4 or 5	110	74	75	685	253	294	269	107	112
8.husking of paddy (own produce)	0	2	2	22	14	15	0	4	4
9.grinding foodgrain (own produce)	0	7	7	44	44	44	0	3	3
10.preparation of gur (own produce)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	2
11.presevation of meat (own produce)	0	6	6	0	3	3	0	4	4
12.making basket etc. (own produce)	0	2	2	0	0	0	24	7	7
13. any of items 8 to 12	0	16	16	49	47	47	24	17	17
14 any of items 1,2,4,5 & 8 to 12	110	87	87	686	277	316	281	118	122
15.husking of paddy (acquired)	119	69	70	80	59	61	230	62	67
16.grinding foodgrains (acquired)	145	103	104	447	312	324	152	49	52
17.preparation of gur (acquired)	77	61	62	82	62	64	152	45	48
18.presevation of meat etc. (acquired)	75	50	51	152	117	120	172	48	51
19.making basket etc. (acquired)	66	56	56	87	62	64	173	49	52
20. any of items 15 to 19	145	116	117	489	366	377	250	69	74
21. any of items 1,2,4,5, 8-12 & 15 to 19	246	185	186	833	500	531	497	176	184
22.preparing cowdung cakes	42	29	29	0	1	1	237	107	111
23.sewing, tailoring etc.	247	89	93	158	111	115	260	294	293
24.free tutoring of own/ others' children	143	94	95	258	143	153	72	137	136
25.bringing water from outside hh. premises	535	264	270	145	126	128	654	293	302
26.bringing water from outside village									
a). distance upto 1 km.	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
b). distance 2-5 km.	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
c). distance 6km & above	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
d). all	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
27. any of items 1,2,4,5, 8-12 & 15-19 & 22-26	653	470	475	885	625	649	841	622	628

Table 4.1.1: Number of women of age 15 years and above usually engaged in household duties (principal status) and also participating in specified activities per 1000 women (age 15 years and above) usually engaged in household duties

Urban

specified additional activities	Maharashtra			Orissa			Punjab		
	with ss work	without ss work	all	with ss work	without ss work	all	with ss work	without ss work	all
1.maint of kitchen garden etc.	43	9	10	45	84	82	34	15	17
2.work in hh. poultry etc.	67	4	5	228	79	89	385	13	44
3.either item 1 or 2	111	12	15	249	130	137	395	26	56
4. free collection of fish etc.	20	0	0	173	39	47	78	5	11
5.free collection of fire wood etc.	16	20	20	331	78	94	180	45	56
6. either item 4 or 5	36	20	21	331	80	96	190	45	57
7. any of items 1, 2, 4 or 5	147	32	35	505	175	196	480	67	101
8.husking of paddy (own produce)	0	0	0	0	20	18	0	0	0
9.grinding foodgrain (own produce)	0	4	4	67	39	41	0	0	0
10.preparation of gur (own produce)	0	0	0	0	3	3	0	0	0
11.presevation of meat (own produce)	0	2	2	0	30	28	0	0	0
12.making basket etc. (own produce)	0	0	0	0	4	4	0	0	0
13. any of items 8 to 12	0	6	6	67	68	68	0	0	0
14 any of items 1,2,4,5 & 8 to 12	147	37	40	505	222	239	480	67	101
15.husking of paddy (acquired)	30	37	37	0	96	90	0	44	41
16.grinding foodgrains (acquired)	18	32	32	110	162	158	0	41	38
17.preparation of gur (acquired)	16	11	11	0	57	54	0	38	35
18.presevation of meat etc. (acquired)	16	27	27	0	40	37	4	35	33
19.making basket etc. (acquired)	19	12	12	0	37	34	0	40	37
20. any of items 15 to 19	33	44	44	110	194	189	4	47	44
21. any of items 1,2,4,5, 8-12 & 15 to 19	179	79	82	512	381	389	484	110	141
22.preparing cowdung cakes	64	17	18	122	78	80	391	55	83
23.sewing, tailoring etc.	214	140	142	93	106	105	615	523	531
24.free tutoring of own/ others' children	165	106	107	129	97	99	87	192	184
25.bringing water from outside hh. premises	301	216	218	849	477	500	93	24	30
26.bringing water from outside village									
a). distance upto 1 km.	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
b). distance 2-5 km.	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
c). distance 6km & above	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
d). all	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
27. any of items 1,2,4,5, 8-12 & 15-19 & 22-26	608	437	441	876	711	722	811	632	647

Table 4.1.1: Number of women of age 15 years and above usually engaged in household duties (principal status) and also participating in specified activities per 1000 women (age 15 years and above) usually engaged in household duties

Urban

specified additional activities	Rajasthan			Tamil Nadu			Uttar Pradesh		
	with ss work	without ss work	all	with ss work	without ss work	all	with ss work	without ss work	all
1.maint of kitchen garden etc.	76	5	11	105	42	44	18	20	20
2.work in hh. poultry etc.	455	71	104	231	20	28	210	64	72
3.either item 1 or 2	470	75	109	320	55	65	214	82	90
4. free collection of fish etc.	48	3	7	17	5	5	4	8	7
5.free collection of fire wood etc.	317	89	109	173	47	52	55	37	38
6. either item 4 or 5	354	90	112	173	48	52	55	39	40
7. any of items 1, 2, 4 or 5	617	133	175	396	94	105	244	108	117
8.husking of paddy (own produce)	0	0	0	7	3	3	6	2	3
9.grinding foodgrain (own produce)	11	2	2	57	53	53	3	3	3
10.preparation of gur (own produce)	0	0	0	0	2	2	0	0	0
11.presevation of meat (own produce)	0	3	3	0	3	3	0	3	2
12.making basket etc. (own produce)	0	1	1	22	5	6	31	8	9
13. any of items 8 to 12	11	5	5	87	61	62	34	14	15
14 any of items 1,2,4,5 & 8 to 12	627	137	179	440	146	157	270	117	127
15.husking of paddy (acquired)	88	23	28	51	40	41	203	148	151
16.grinding foodgrains (acquired)	88	23	29	346	381	380	196	134	138
17.preparation of gur (acquired)	88	20	26	16	29	29	193	130	134
18.presevation of meat etc. (acquired)	88	21	27	49	79	78	194	140	144
19.making basket etc. (acquired)	88	23	28	34	73	72	185	139	141
20. any of items 15 to 19	88	27	33	370	412	410	211	162	165
21. any of items 1,2,4,5, 8-12 & 15 to 19	634	162	202	619	495	499	452	243	256
22.preparing cowdung cakes	364	65	91	90	16	19	243	77	87
23.sewing, tailoring etc.	299	321	319	198	100	103	314	453	445
24.free tutoring of own/ others' children	39	122	115	104	123	122	152	139	140
25.bringing water from outside hh. premises	226	111	121	673	374	385	149	139	140
26.bringing water from outside village									
a). distance upto 1 km.	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
b). distance 2-5 km.	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
c). distance 6km & above	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
d). all	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
27. any of items 1,2,4,5, 8-12 & 15-19 & 22-26	815	504	531	929	714	722	789	644	653

Table 4.1.1: Number of women of age 15 years and above usually engaged in household duties (principal status) and also participating in specified activities per 1000 women (age 15 years and above) usually engaged in household duties

Urban

specified additional activities	West Bengal			all-India		
	with ss work	without ss work	all	with ss work	without ss work	all
1.maint of kitchen garden etc.	33	37	37	80	31	33
2.work in hh. poultry etc.	31	34	34	219	37	44
3.either item 1 or 2	64	66	66	262	62	70
4. free collection of fish etc.	10	20	20	46	11	12
5.free collection of fire wood etc.	157	63	66	164	50	55
6. either item 4 or 5	157	64	66	173	52	57
7. any of items 1, 2, 4 or 5	197	112	114	355	99	110
8.husking of paddy (own produce)	0	3	3	9	4	4
9.grinding foodgrain (own produce)	0	2	2	14	12	12
10.preparation of gur (own produce)	0	0	0	0	1	1
11.presevation of meat (own produce)	0	5	5	1	4	3
12.making basket etc. (own produce)	0	1	1	15	3	4
13. any of items 8 to 12	0	11	11	34	19	20
14 any of items 1,2,4,5 & 8 to 12	197	118	119	369	112	123
15.husking of paddy (acquired)	253	92	96	93	66	67
16.grinding foodgrains (acquired)	253	91	95	149	113	114
17.preparation of gur (acquired)	253	84	88	81	54	55
18.presevation of meat etc. (acquired)	253	87	91	92	63	65
19.making basket etc. (acquired)	253	89	93	84	58	59
20. any of items 15 to 19	253	105	108	169	133	134
21. any of items 1,2,4,5, 8-12 & 15 to 19	412	207	211	466	218	229
22.preparing cowdung cakes	84	67	68	206	52	59
23.sewing, tailoring etc.	736	403	411	314	265	267
24.free tutoring of own/ others' children	191	161	161	124	128	128
25.bringing water from outside hh. premises	606	329	335	343	225	230
26.bringing water from outside village						
a). distance upto 1 km.	0	0	0	0	0	0
b). distance 2-5 km.	0	0	0	0	0	0
c). distance 6km & above	0	0	0	0	0	0
d). all	0	0	0	0	0	0
27. any of items 1,2,4,5, 8-12 & 15-19 & 22-26	904	663	669	788	580	589

Table 4.2.1: Number of women of age 15 years and above usually engaged in household duties (principal status) and willing to accept work in the household premises per 1000 women usually engaged in household duties for major states

type of work	Rural							
	major states							
acceptable	A.P.	Assam	Bihar	Gujarat	Haryana	H.P.	Karna'ka	Kerala
dairy	65	12	99	31	40	59	61	108
poultry	10	124	40	11	2	2	27	64
other animal husbandry	20	18	50	39	29	30	45	21
spinning & weaving	4	147	24	4	18	58	9	5
manfg. of wood & cane products	6	1	5	3	0	0	2	4
tailoring	122	44	90	83	78	168	96	86
manfg. of leather goods & repairing	1	0	1	2	0	0	0	1
others	49	42	41	73	19	45	18	61
all (incl. n.r.)	280	390	351	246	190	366	265	352

Table 4.2.1 contd.

type of work	Rural								all-India
	major states								
acceptable	M.P.	Maha-rashtra	Orissa	Punjab	Raja-sthan	T.N.	U.P.	W.B.	
dairy	46	60	41	194	130	56	52	161	92
poultry	25	84	44	42	11	7	11	15	34
other animal husbandry	20	13	23	33	21	12	13	20	25
spinning & weaving	13	25	7	7	51	14	5	48	30
manfg. of wood & cane products	4	9	3	13	1	2	10	1	4
tailoring	78	61	151	124	176	57	100	117	98
manfg. of leather goods & repairing	1	1	1	0	0	1	2	0	1
others	57	122	45	41	39	40	35	14	46
all (incl. n.r.)	246	379	317	457	428	188	230	378	332

Table 4.2.1: Number of women of age 15 years and above usually engaged in household duties (principal status) and willing to accept work in the household premises per 1000 women usually engaged in household duties for major states

type of work acceptable	Urban							
	A.P.	Assam	Bihar	major states		H.P.	Karna'ka	Kerala
				Gujarat	Haryana			
dairy	23	5	41	6	19	12	12	50
poultry	10	19	40	2	0	3	15	53
other animal	5	1	5	2	29	2	10	10
husbandry								
spinning & weaving	2	63	33	4	20	25	16	16
manfg. of wood & cane products	7	2	3	3	4	13	3	3
tailoring	143	123	136	130	89	244	134	120
manfg. of leather goods & repairing	1	0	6	0	0	0	2	0
others	104	71	74	128	49	93	72	81
all (incl. n.r.)	297	287	338	276	233	394	266	335

Table 4.2.1 contd.

type of work acceptable	Urban								all-India
	M.P.	Maha-rashtra	Orissa	Punjab	Raja-sthan	T.N.	U.P.	W.B.	
dairy	14	13	77	29	17	20	31	11	21
poultry	9	8	43	3	2	4	11	12	12
other animal	5	4	13	7	5	3	4	1	5
husbandry									
spinning & weaving	16	10	18	50	18	7	49	25	22
manfg. of wood & cane products	5	5	3	0	5	8	2	2	4
tailoring	181	160	212	251	138	141	138	93	143
manfg. of leather goods & repairing	2	1	0	7	1	9	2	4	3
others	80	115	88	51	38	77	50	96	86
all (incl. n.r.)	316	317	456	403	223	277	292	247	299

Table 4.3.1: Number of women of age 15 years and above willing to accept work in the household premises per 1000 females and their per 1000 distribution by nature of work acceptable

Rural

major states	Number of females willing to accept work per 1000 females			Per 1000 distribution of women willing to accept							
	currently married	others	all	currently married			others				
				regular		occasional	regular		occasional	all	
				full time	part time		full time	part time			
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
Andhra Pradesh	276	293	280	252	490	34	777	128	78	14	223
Assam	371	472	390	103	573	88	767	101	110	22	233
Bihar	352	345	351	220	601	58	886	53	55	6	114
Gujarat	244	253	246	224	449	113	787	67	114	32	213
Haryana	185	225	190	226	585	25	846	61	89	0	154
Himachal Pradesh	376	323	366	403	328	106	843	91	40	22	157
Karnataka	259	281	265	161	517	62	745	80	168	4	252
Kerala	366	294	352	227	588	27	845	65	83	6	155
Madhya Pradesh	253	202	246	262	536	68	873	54	63	6	124
Maharashtra	327	276	317	202	594	28	823	105	64	5	177
Orissa	435	547	457	120	621	19	768	114	110	4	231
Punjab	407	507	428	185	553	14	754	107	135	3	246
Rajasthan	183	221	188	355	453	26	834	95	63	7	166
Tamil Nadu	236	211	230	263	481	24	775	116	109	0	225
Uttar Pradesh	388	320	378	149	689	32	874	40	81	5	126
West Bengal	387	339	379	166	656	43	867	65	64	5	133
all-India	333	323	332	190	601	42	837	72	83	7	162

Table 4.3.1: Number of women of age 15 years and above willing to accept work in the household premises per 1000 females and their per 1000 distribution by nature of work acceptable

Urban

major states	Number of females willing to accept work per 1000 females			Per 1000 distribution of women willing to accept							
	currently married	others	all	currently married			others				
				regular		occasional	regular		occasional	all	
				full time	part time		full time	part time			
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
Andhra Pradesh	297	297	297	253	585	28	867	71	59	4	133
Assam	269	400	287	156	583	67	807	63	93	37	193
Bihar	330	390	338	219	559	56	845	76	69	9	155
Gujarat	263	335	276	180	547	51	778	80	136	6	222
Haryana	227	269	233	323	488	25	835	114	51	0	165
Himachal Pradesh	394	387	394	522	323	42	887	82	27	4	113
Karnataka	266	268	266	271	488	37	801	108	82	8	199
Kerala	350	272	335	241	574	22	842	97	57	1	158
Madhya Pradesh	313	334	316	272	544	32	853	77	61	8	147
Maharashtra	305	384	317	163	617	30	815	91	88	6	185
Orissa	417	643	456	141	595	17	754	160	82	0	246
Punjab	391	474	403	186	624	17	829	77	88	1	170
Rajasthan	219	253	223	290	545	18	855	98	46	1	145
Tamil Nadu	283	253	277	288	496	30	822	96	72	7	177
Uttar Pradesh	285	323	292	154	630	28	813	84	93	9	187
West Bengal	247	246	247	219	538	53	813	94	84	8	187
all-India	293	329	299	220	566	33	822	90	81	6	178

Table 4.4.1 : Per 1000 distribution of women of age 15 years and above usually engaged in household duties and willing to accept work in the house hold by type of assistance required

major states	category	type of assistance required								Rural
		no assist- ance	initial finance on easy terms	working finance facilities	easy availability of raw material s	assured market	training	accom- modation	others	all
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
Andhra	with ss	27	570	211	3	55	78	0	29	1000
Pradesh	without ss	53	681	62	5	9	159	1	25	1000
	all	49	668	79	5	15	149	1	25	1000
Assam	with ss	0	564	212	19	129	14	0	59	1000
	without ss	24	377	317	38	69	66	14	90	1000
	all	20	406	300	35	78	57	12	85	1000
Bihar	with ss	34	611	121	24	32	95	26	38	1000
	without ss	48	522	152	12	36	164	3	52	1000
	all	47	531	149	13	36	157	6	50	1000
Gujarat	with ss	37	603	69	21	58	120	0	92	1000
	without ss	48	450	109	23	62	201	4	103	1000
	all	45	498	96	22	61	176	3	100	1000
Haryana	with ss	5	379	182	0	207	137	0	70	1000
	without ss	29	276	205	28	128	194	0	88	1000
	all	22	304	198	20	149	178	0	83	1000

Table 4.4.1 : Per 1000 distribution of women of age 15 years and above usually engaged in household duties and willing to accept work in the house hold by type of assistance required

major states	category	type of assistance required								Rural
		no assist- ance	initial finance on easy terms	working finance facilities	easy availability of raw materials	assured market	training	accom- modation	others	all
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
Himachal Pradesh	with ss	3	207	196	18	4	368	0	189	1000
	without ss	3	259	290	20	24	292	5	99	1000
	all	3	233	242	19	14	331	2	145	1000
Karnataka	with ss	14	657	160	0	71	60	3	35	1000
	without ss	18	539	217	5	13	143	6	13	1000
	all	17	553	211	5	20	133	6	15	1000
Kerala	with ss	17	665	114	51	54	43	0	39	1000
	without ss	42	584	146	27	45	84	1	67	1000
	all	37	601	140	32	47	76	1	61	1000
Madhya Pradesh	with ss	23	348	147	44	0	210	0	215	1000
	without ss	88	518	103	36	18	153	7	67	1000
	all	73	479	113	38	14	166	5	101	1000
Maha-rashtra	with ss	41	648	43	23	45	134	0	62	1000
	without ss	49	492	88	10	55	208	8	72	1000
	all	48	516	81	12	54	197	7	71	1000
Orissa	with ss	38	696	86	61	6	98	0	16	1000
	without ss	35	663	103	16	13	148	2	15	1000
	all	35	669	100	24	12	139	2	15	1000
Punjab	with ss	30	522	208	28	29	150	0	27	1000
	without ss	35	422	142	79	34	209	0	70	1000
	all	33	470	174	55	32	181	0	49	1000

Table 4.4.1 : Per 1000 distribution of women of age 15 years and above usually engaged in household duties and willing to accept work in the house hold by type of assistance required

major states	category	type of assistance required								Rural
		no assist- ance	initial finance on easy terms	working finance facilities	easy availability of raw materials	assured market	training	accom- modation	others	all
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
Rajasthan	with ss	61	611	49	52	37	47	0	143	1000
	without ss	64	510	124	69	43	113	4	71	1000
	all	63	540	101	64	41	93	3	93	1000
Tamil Nadu	with ss	36	578	82	38	0	182	26	58	1000
	without ss	44	468	39	19	40	333	7	45	1000
	all	43	479	43	20	36	319	8	46	1000
Uttar Pradesh	with ss	34	472	284	40	11	127	0	17	1000
	without ss	50	453	200	48	19	189	3	25	1000
	all	47	457	217	46	17	176	2	24	1000
West Bengal	with ss	33	647	119	0	17	63	0	106	1000
	without ss	32	484	110	24	17	168	12	146	1000
	all	32	499	111	22	17	158	11	142	1000
all-India	with ss	31	538	174	32	32	122	3	58	1000
	without ss	46	493	149	31	30	172	5	61	1000
	all	43	502	154	31	30	163	5	61	1000

Table 4.4.1 : Per 1000 distribution of women of age 15 years and above usually engaged in household duties and willing to accept work in the house hold by type of assistance required

major states	category	type of assistance required								Urban
		no assist- ance	initial finance on easy terms	working finance facilities	easy availability of raw materials	assured market	training	accom- modation	others	all
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
Andhra	with ss	76	544	154	97	12	76	0	42	1000
Pradesh	without ss	31	635	109	8	13	157	4	29	1000
	all	34	630	112	13	13	152	4	30	1000
Assam	with ss	0	667	42	0	163	26	0	102	1000
	without ss	26	433	177	11	42	113	19	161	1000
	all	24	453	165	10	53	106	17	156	1000
Bihar	with ss	42	573	0	24	68	153	0	140	1000
	without ss	33	466	82	17	73	222	19	85	1000
	all	33	469	79	17	73	220	18	87	1000
Gujarat	with ss	11	320	124	50	199	113	0	183	1000
	without ss	42	328	194	51	75	201	6	95	1000
	all	40	327	190	51	83	196	6	101	1000
Haryana	with ss	3	157	300	46	204	156	0	95	1000
	without ss	82	297	42	27	179	156	0	101	1000
	all	70	274	84	30	183	156	0	100	1000
Himachal	with ss	0	167	344	76	0	227	0	186	1000
Pradesh	without ss	23	307	200	26	16	233	19	173	1000
	all	21	294	212	31	15	233	17	175	1000
Karnataka	with ss	17	453	295	19	128	83	0	4	1000
	without ss	70	408	214	7	40	179	8	67	1000
	all	68	409	217	7	44	176	7	65	1000

Table 4.4.1 : Per 1000 distribution of women of age 15 years and above usually engaged in household duties and willing to accept work in the house hold by type of assistance required

major states	category	type of assistance required								Urban
		no assist- ance	initial finance on easy terms	working finance facilities	easy availability of raw materials	assured market	training	accom- modation	others	all
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
Kerala	with ss	31	550	72	0	27	173	14	103	1000
	without ss	30	539	128	12	29	136	29	95	1000
	all	30	541	120	11	29	141	26	96	1000
Madhya Pradesh	with ss	57	433	102	0	284	15	5	104	1000
	without ss	44	392	130	17	63	234	15	84	1000
Maha- rashtra	all	44	394	129	17	70	227	14	85	1000
	with ss	25	434	128	7	141	168	2	94	1000
	without ss	83	337	70	33	85	277	24	76	1000
Orissa	all	82	340	72	32	86	273	23	76	1000
	with ss	85	413	83	30	0	302	0	4	1000
	without ss	13	504	184	33	18	211	9	20	1000
Punjab	all	19	497	176	33	17	218	8	18	1000
	with ss	11	364	104	112	51	318	0	24	1000
	without ss	40	394	122	105	34	246	9	40	1000
Rajasthan	all	36	391	120	106	36	255	8	38	1000
	with ss	72	476	55	117	19	148	0	112	1000
	without ss	70	414	128	21	75	170	12	89	1000
Tamil Nadu	all	71	420	121	30	70	168	11	91	1000
	with ss	101	642	52	25	53	105	22	0	1000
	without ss	45	455	65	30	48	261	3	74	1000
	all	48	467	64	30	48	251	4	69	1000

Table 4.4.1 : Per 1000 distribution of women of age 15 years and above usually engaged in household duties and willing to accept work in the house hold by type of assistance required

major states	category	type of assistance required								Urban
		no assist- ance	initial finance on easy terms	working finance facilities	easy availability of raw materials	assured market	training	accom- modation	others	all
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
Uttar Pradesh	with ss	111	303	346	6	112	97	0	14	1000
	without ss	71	331	269	36	48	171	12	45	1000
	all	74	329	275	33	53	165	11	43	1000
West Bengal	with ss	110	370	194	5	70	182	0	70	1000
	without ss	52	330	97	19	26	259	5	195	1000
	all	54	332	102	18	28	255	5	189	1000
all-India	with ss	55	432	152	50	94	140	3	62	1000
	without ss	53	392	138	34	54	218	12	83	1000
	all	53	395	139	35	57	213	11	82	1000

APPENDIX

Description of codes used in Appendix Tables

For Tables 91 to 95:

code-92: attended domestic duties only.

code-93: attended domestic duties was also engaged in free collection of goods (vegetables, roots, fire-wood, cattle feed etc.), sewing, tailoring, weaving etc. for household use.

For Table 91:

reasons for spending most of their days in domestic duties (col. (3) to (7))

code-1: no other member to carry out the domestic duties.

code-2: cannot afford hired help.

code-3: for social and / or religious constraints.

code-9: others

reasons for not spending most of their days in domestic duties (col. (8) to (11))

code-1: non-availability of work.

code-2 by preference..

code-9: others

Table (91) : Per 1000 distribution of females usually engaged in a domestic duties (92 & 93) according to principal status by reason for attachment to domestic duties for each age-group

all -India												rural		
age group	no. of 92&93 females per 1000 females	required to spend most of their days in domestic duties					not required to spend most of their days in domestic duties				total*	per 1000 dist.	no. of females estimated sample (00).	
		reason					reason							
		1	2	3	9	total*	1	2	9	total*				
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)
0-14	66	288	60	166	236	752	32	60	98	196	1000	45	53956	2535
15-29	565	443	62	219	159	884	29	45	31	106	1000	408	488465	27050
30-44	547	606	65	143	105	920	21	33	20	76	1000	296	354946	20631
45-59	550	462	74	176	161	874	16	65	35	118	1000	171	204771	11806
60 & above	399	449	61	145	204	859	9	65	50	127	1000	80	96390	5323
all*	358	488	65	181	150	885	23	47	33	105	1000	1000	1198531	67346
estd. no of female sample of female	X	584776	77492	216759	180076	1060596	27578	56542	39671	125885	1198531	X	X	X
	X	31519	4267	12302	10895	59081	1597	3412	2405	7534	67346	X	X	X

*: includes respective n.r. cases also

Table (91) : Per 1000 distribution of females usually engaged in a domestic duties (92 & 93) according to principal status by reason for attachment to domestic duties for each age-group

all -India												urban		
age group	no. of 92&93 females per 1000 females	required to spend most of their days in domestic duties					not required to spend most of their days in domestic duties				total*	per 1000 dist.	no. of females estimated sample (00)	
		reason					reason							
		1	2	3	9	total*	1	2	9	total*				
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)
0-14	38	221	61	199	207	689	61	70	95	231	1000	19	9465	796
15-29	589	480	65	184	140	869	39	49	31	121	1000	373	187660	17227
30-44	761	670	61	106	98	936	20	25	15	60	1000	364	183471	17790
45-59	716	505	84	158	142	889	13	54	37	106	1000	176	88454	9226
60 & above	440	418	72	136	206	834	8	76	70	155	1000	69	34552	3582
all*	453	545	67	148	131	891	26	43	30	101	1000	1000	503602	48621
estd. no of female sample of female	X	274231	33960	74530	65735	448827	12848	21845	15141	50637	503602	X	X	X
	X	26230	3293	7293	6638	43492	1164	2141	1369	4744	48621	X	X	X

*: includes respective n.r. cases also

Table (92) : Number of females usually (Principal status) engaged in domestic duties (92 & 93) and carrying out specified activities per 1000 females engaged in domestic duties (92 & 93)

all-India	hh. social group : sch. tribe		92 & 93 females							rural	
			with subsidiary status work			without subsidiary status				all 92 & 93	
			no. per 1000	estd. no. of females (00)	sample no. of females	no. per 1000	estd. no. of females (00)	sample no. of females	no. per 1000	estd. no. of females (00)	sample no. of females
			(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
1. maint. of kitchen garden etc.	255	3926	456	259	13302	1480	258	17229	1936		
2. work in hh. poultry, dairy, etc.	488	7507	635	391	20096	1826	413	27603	2461		
3. either item 1 or 2	537	8273	749	460	23663	2239	478	31935	2988		
4. free collection of fist etc.	431	6634	589	342	17563	1635	362	24197	2224		
5. free collection of fire wood etc.	730	11244	845	595	30573	2355	626	41816	3200		
6. either item 4 or 5	749	11528	883	629	32340	2587	657	43867	3470		
7. any of items 1, 2, 4 or 5	890	13698	1074	738	37913	3102	773	51611	4176		
8. husking of paddy (own produce)	274	4222	398	275	14144	1207	275	18366	1605		
9. grinding of foodgrains (own produce)	202	3115	296	221	11375	953	217	14490	1249		
10. preparation of gur (own produce)	0	5	3	3	135	24	2	140	27		
11. preservation of meat etc. (own produce)	18	283	59	31	1572	263	28	1855	322		
12. making baskets etc. (own produce)	28	437	31	48	2489	208	44	2926	239		
13. any of items 8-12	346	5331	493	350	17992	1552	349	23323	2045		
14. any of items 1, 2, 4, 5 & 8-12	904	13917	1085	776	39893	3242	806	53810	4327		
15. husking paddy (acquired)	68	1042	77	86	4405	376	82	5446	453		
16. grinding of food grains (acquired)	115	1775	130	102	5221	389	105	6996	519		

Table (92) : Number of females usually (Principal status) engaged in domestic duties (92 & 93) and carrying out specified activities per 1000 females engaged in domestic duties (92 & 93)

all-India	hh. social group : sch. tribe		92 & 93 females							rural	
										age-group :15-59	
			with subsidiary status work			without subsidiary status				all 92 & 93	
			no. per 1000	estd. no. of females (00)	sample no. of females	no. per 1000	estd. no. of females (00)	sample no. of females	no. per 1000	estd. no. of females (00)	sample no. of females
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)		
17.preparation of gur(acquired)	52	796	42	74	3791	273	69	4587	315		
18.preservation of meat etc.(acquired)	70	1070	171	81	4184	346	79	5254	517		
19.making baskets etc. (acquired)	46	707	48	64	3286	253	60	3992	301		
20.any of items 15-19	165	2533	258	171	8795	777	170	11329	1035		
21.any of items 1,2,4,5 , 8-12 & 15-19	910	14007	1094	798	41016	3327	824	55023	4421		
22.preparation of cowdung cakes	496	7641	377	421	21633	1132	438	29274	1509		
23.sewing, tailoring etc.	213	3276	470	233	11997	1189	229	15273	1659		
24.free tutoring of own/ others' children	19	293	103	37	1890	315	33	2183	418		
25.bringing water from outside hh. Premises	789	12150	905	672	34535	2470	699	46685	3375		
26.bringing water from outside village (rural)											
(a) distance up to 1 km.	9	139	10	12	607	67	11	746	77		
(b) distance 2 – 5 km.	16	245	14	6	330	29	9	575	43		
(c) distance 6 km. & above	1	13	1	1	57	6	1	70	7		
(d) all	26	397	25	19	993	102	21	1390	127		
27. any of items 1,2,4,5, 8-12 & 15-19 & 22-26	976	15029	1158	924	47509	3721	936	62538	4879		
28. estimated total 92 & 93 (00)	X	15394	X		51397	X	X	66791	X		

Table (92) : Number of females usually (Principal status) engaged in domestic duties (92 & 93) and carrying out specified activities per 1000 females engaged in domestic duties (92 & 93)

all-India	hh. social group : sch. caste									rural
										age-group :15-59
	specified additional activities	92 &93 females								
		with subsidiary status work			without subsidiary status			all 92 & 93		
no. per 1000		estd. no. of females (00)	sample no. of females	no. per 1000	estd. no. of females (00)	sample no. of females	no. per 1000	estd. no. of females (00)	sample no. of females	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	
1. maint. of kitchen garden etc.	111	4629	253	99	16588	879	101	21218	1132	
2. work in hh. poultry, dairy, etc.	491	20557	1050	260	43623	2108	306	64179	3158	
3. either item 1 or 2	521	21838	1128	303	50786	2473	347	72624	3601	
4. free collection of fist etc.	227	9522	463	205	34391	1559	210	43913	2022	
5. free collection of fire wood etc.	668	27993	1333	516	86524	3854	547	114517	5187	
6. either item 4 or 5	683	28604	1365	531	89024	4003	561	117628	5368	
7. any of items 1, 2, 4 or 5	848	35496	1738	625	104761	4834	669	140257	6572	
8. husking of paddy (own produce)	86	3582	154	88	14784	706	88	18366	860	
9. grinding of foodgrains (own produce)	68	2836	104	70	11780	558	70	14616	662	
10. preparation of gur(own produce)	3	127	9	9	1567	60	8	1694	69	
11. preservation of meat etc. (own produce)	9	365	35	10	1643	81	10	2008	116	
12. making baskets etc. (own produce)	50	2099	98	38	6382	265	40	8480	363	
13. any of items 8-12	159	6649	290	144	24081	1128	147	30731	1418	
14. any of items 1,2,4,5 & 8-12	865	36232	1776	652	109211	5052	694	145443	6828	
15. husking paddy (acquired)	79	3321	151	109	18219	853	103	21540	1004	
16. grinding of food grains (acquired)	95	3974	180	128	21388	976	121	25362	1156	

Table (92) : Number of females usually (Principal status) engaged in domestic duties (92 & 93) and carrying out specified activities per 1000 females engaged in domestic duties (92 & 93)

all-India	hh. social group : sch. caste									rural
										age-group:15-59
	specified additional activities	92 & 93 females								
		with subsidiary status work			without subsidiary status			all 92 & 93		
no. per 1000		estd. no. of females (00)	sample no. of females	no. per 1000	estd. no. of females (00)	sample no. of females	no. per 1000	estd. no. of females (00)	sample no. of females	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	
17.preparation of gur(acquired)	35	1481	66	70	11702	526	63	13183	592	
18.preservation of meat etc.(acquired)	35	1463	68	82	13701	610	72	15164	678	
19.making baskets etc. (acquired)	45	1880	80	73	12252	545	67	14132	625	
20.any of items 15-19	131	5472	249	171	28735	1303	163	34207	1552	
21.any of items 1,2,4,5 , 8-12 & 15-19	880	36838	1804	697	116909	5428	734	153748	7232	
22.preparation of cowdung cakes	712	29839	1423	536	89829	3938	571	119668	5361	
23.sewing, tailoring etc.	291	12192	649	262	43850	2206	267	56043	2855	
24.free tutoring of own/ others' children	33	1389	87	40	6623	390	38	8012	477	
25.bringing water from outside hh. Premises	622	26054	1208	602	100880	4486	606	126934	5694	
26.bringing water from outside village (rural)										
(a) distance up to 1 km.	11	464	25	13	2151	84	12	2615	109	
(b) distance 2 – 5 km.	4	166	14	5	806	38	5	971	52	
(c)) distance 6 km. & above	1	59	2	0	66	3	1	125	5	
(d) all	16	689	41	18	3022	125	18	3711	166	
27. any of items 1,2,4,5, 8-12 & 15-19 & 22-26	976	40886	1998	905	151726	7024	919	192611	9022	
28. estimated total 92 & 93 (00)	X	41880	X		167627	X		209507	X	

Table (92) : Number of females usually (Principal status) engaged in domestic duties (92 & 93) and carrying out specified activities per 1000 females engaged in domestic duties (92 & 93)

all-India	hh. social group : other backward class									rural
										age-group:15-59
	specified additional activities	92 & 93 females								
		with subsidiary status work			without subsidiary status			all 92 & 93		
no. per 1000		estd. no. of females (00)	sample no. of females	no. per 1000	estd. no. of females (00)	sample no. of females	no. per 1000	estd. no. of females (00)	sample no. of females	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	
1. maint. of kitchen garden etc.	179	11514	722	130	42104	2630	138	53618	3352	
2. work in hh. poultry, dairy, etc.	550	35464	1984	278	90210	5052	323	125674	7036	
3. either item 1 or 2	596	38433	2164	331	107518	6116	375	145951	8280	
4. free collection of fist etc.	156	10072	492	106	34501	1922	114	44572	2414	
5. free collection of fire wood etc.	508	32740	1609	343	111507	5571	370	144247	7180	
6. either item 4 or 5	532	34290	1692	358	116405	5903	387	150695	7595	
7. any of items 1, 2, 4 or 5	798	51473	2746	527	171091	9209	572	222564	11955	
8. husking of paddy (own produce)	116	7458	447	103	33364	1867	105	40823	2314	
9. grinding of foodgrains (own produce)	102	6563	369	95	30942	1777	96	37505	2146	
10. preparation of gur (own produce)	18	1133	58	8	2604	137	10	3737	195	
11. preservation of meat etc. (own produce)	3	223	14	5	1730	111	5	1953	125	
12. making baskets etc. (own produce)	52	3322	147	36	11543	523	38	14866	670	
13. any of items 8-12	191	12304	684	160	52142	2904	166	64446	3588	
14. any of items 1,2,4,5 & 8-12	815	52579	2805	566	183872	9946	607	236451	12751	
15. husking paddy (acquired)	65	4211	232	79	25765	1481	77	29977	1713	
16. grinding of food grains (acquired)	102	6561	353	124	40130	2195	120	46691	2548	

Table (92) : Number of females usually (Principal status) engaged in domestic duties (92 & 93) and carrying out specified activities per 1000 females engaged in domestic duties (92 & 93)

all-India	hh. social group : other backward class									rural
										age-group:15-59
	specified additional activities	92 & 93 females								
		with subsidiary status work			without subsidiary status			all 92 & 93		
no. per 1000		estd. no. of females (00)	sample no. of females	no. per 1000	estd. no. of females (00)	sample no. of females	no. per 1000	estd. no. of females (00)	sample no. of females	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	
17.preparation of gur(acquired)	39	2539	146	63	20498	1098	59	23037	1244	
18.preservation of meat etc.(acquired)	44	2865	175	74	24130	1306	69	26995	1481	
19.making baskets etc. (acquired)	35	2250	139	67	21847	1183	62	24097	1322	
20.any of items 15-19	132	8543	465	167	54146	2993	161	62688	3458	
21.any of items 1,2,4,5 , 8-12 & 15-19	836	53874	2871	626	203261	10994	660	257135	13865	
22.preparation of cowdung cakes	658	42407	2148	455	147892	7394	489	190299	9542	
23.sewing, tailoring etc.	232	14937	849	230	74801	4087	230	89737	4936	
24.free tutoring of own/ others' children	40	2556	157	48	15510	1111	46	18065	1268	
25.bringing water from outside hh. Premises	591	38103	1904	465	151220	7657	486	189322	9561	
26.bringing water from outside village (rural)										
(a) distance up to 1 km.	11	690	41	10	3394	181	10	4084	222	
(b) distance 2 – 5 km.	10	626	36	3	1098	53	4	1724	89	
(c) distance 6 km. & above	0	0	0	1	201	9	1	201	9	
(d) all	20	1316	77	14	4693	243	15	6010	320	
27. any of items 1,2,4,5, 8-12 & 15-19 & 22-26	968	62427	3293	851	276585	14727	871	339012	18020	
28. estimated total 92 & 93 (00)	X	64481	X	X	324912	X	X	389393	X	

Table (92) : Number of females usually (Principal status) engaged in domestic duties (92 & 93) and carrying out specified activities per 1000 females engaged in domestic duties (92 & 93)

all-India	hh. social group : others									
	specified additional activities	92 & 93 females								
		with subsidiary status work			without subsidiary status			all 92 & 93		
		no. per 1000	estd. no. of females (00)	sample no. of females	no. per 1000	estd. no. of females (00)	sample no. of females	no. per 1000	estd. no. of females (00)	sample no. of females
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	
									rural	
									age-group :15-59	
1. maint. of kitchen garden etc.	175	9742	786	142	46256	3665	146	55998	4451	
2. work in hh. poultry, dairy, etc.	587	32693	2251	285	93122	6064	329	125816	8315	
3. either item 1 or 2	649	36141	2473	345	112751	7472	389	148892	9945	
4. free collection of fist etc.	100	5551	311	127	41543	2468	123	47094	2779	
5. free collection of fire wood etc.	422	23508	1383	277	90592	4953	298	114100	6336	
6. either item 4 or 5	439	24478	1443	299	97652	5456	319	122130	6899	
7. any of items 1, 2, 4 or 5	803	44723	2841	489	159845	9760	535	204568	12601	
8. husking of paddy (own produce)	91	5055	323	91	29864	2041	91	34919	2364	
9. grinding of foodgrains (own produce)	55	3083	185	76	24688	1663	73	27771	1848	
10. preparation of gur(own produce)	4	226	7	5	1684	94	5	1910	101	
11. preservation of meat etc. (own produce)	4	238	20	11	3435	294	10	3673	314	
12. making baskets etc. (own produce)	27	1521	116	34	11127	564	33	12648	680	
13. any of items 8-12	149	8291	530	147	47931	3147	147	56221	3677	
14. any of items 1,2,4,5 & 8-12	822	45816	2889	527	172104	10521	570	217920	13410	
15. husking paddy (acquired)	39	2170	154	82	26817	1850	76	28987	2004	
16. grinding of food grains (acquired)	63	3494	211	102	33414	2258	96	36908	2469	

Table (92) : Number of females usually (Principal status) engaged in domestic duties (92 & 93) and carrying out specified activities per 1000 females engaged in domestic duties (92 & 93)

all-India	hh. social group : others									rural
	specified additional activities	92 & 93 females								
		with subsidiary status work			without subsidiary status			all 92 & 93		
		no. per 1000	estd. no. of females (00)	sample no. of females	no. per 1000	estd. no. of females (00)	sample no. of females	no. per 1000	estd. no. of females (00)	sample no. of females
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	
17.preparation of gur(acquired)	27	1489	99	69	22453	1643	63	23942	1742	
18.preservation of meat etc.(acquired)	33	1816	124	70	22893	1672	65	24709	1796	
19.making baskets etc. (acquired)	30	1657	111	70	22866	1642	64	24523	1753	
20.any of items 15-19	81	4534	286	144	47167	3129	135	51701	3415	
21.any of items 1,2,4,5 , 8-12 & 15-19	837	46670	2943	584	190890	11635	621	237560	14578	
22.preparation of cowdung cakes	594	33080	2065	427	139368	7763	451	172448	9828	
23.sewing, tailoring etc.	363	20205	1422	363	118737	7168	363	138942	8590	
24.free tutoring of own/ others' children	86	4791	384	99	32451	2241	97	37243	2625	
25.bringing water from outside hh. Premises	507	28257	1608	435	142281	7807	446	170538	9415	
26.bringing water from outside village (rural)										
(a) distance up to 1 km.	11	598	37	12	3805	167	12	4404	204	
(b) distance 2 – 5 km.	3	159	15	6	1865	118	5	2024	133	
(c)) distance 6 km. & above	0	24	4	1	339	23	1	362	27	
(d) all	14	781	56	18	6009	308	18	6790	364	
27. any of items 1,2,4,5, 8-12 & 15-19 & 22-26	970	54037	3357	854	279136	16793	871	333173	20150	
28. estimated total 92 & 93 (00)	X	55728	X	X	326765	X	X	382493	X	

Table (92) : Number of females usually (Principal status) engaged in domestic duties (92 & 93) and carrying out specified activities per 1000 females engaged in domestic duties (92 & 93)

all-India	hh. social group : all									
	age-group : 15-59									
	specified additional activities	92 & 93 females								
		with subsidiary status work			without subsidiary status			all 92 & 93		
no. per 1000		estd. no. of females (00)	sample no. of females	no. per 1000	estd. no. of females (00)	sample no. of females	no. per 1000	estd. no. of females (00)	sample no. of females	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	
1. maint. of kitchen garden etc.	168	29812	2217	136	118251	8654	141	148062	10871	
2. work in hh. poultry, dairy, etc.	542	96221	5920	284	247051	15050	327	343272	20970	
3. either item 1 or 2	590	104684	6514	338	294718	18300	381	399402	24814	
4. free collection of fist etc.	179	31779	1855	147	127997	7584	152	159776	9439	
5. free collection of fire wood etc.	538	95485	5170	367	319196	16733	396	414681	21903	
6. either item 4 or 5	557	98900	5383	385	335421	17949	414	434321	23332	
7. any of items 1, 2, 4 or 5	819	145390	8399	544	473611	26905	591	619001	35304	
8. husking of paddy (own produce)	114	20317	1322	106	92156	5821	107	112473	7143	
9. grinding of foodgrains (own produce)	88	15596	954	90	78786	4951	90	94383	5905	
10. preparation of gur (own produce)	8	1490	77	7	5990	315	7	7481	392	
11. preservation of meat etc. (own produce)	6	1110	128	10	8379	749	9	9489	877	
12. making baskets etc. (own produce)	42	7379	392	36	31541	1560	37	38920	1952	
13. any of items 8-12	184	32575	1997	163	142146	8731	167	174721	10728	
14. any of items 1, 2, 4, 5 & 8-12	837	148544	8555	580	505079	28761	624	653624	37316	
15. husking paddy (acquired)	61	10744	614	86	75206	4560	82	85950	5174	
16. grinding of food grains (acquired)	89	15804	874	115	100153	5818	111	115957	6692	

Table (92) : Number of females usually (Principal status) engaged in domestic duties (92 & 93) and carrying out specified activities per 1000 females engaged in domestic duties (92 & 93)

all-India	hh. social group : all									
	age-group : 15-59									
	specified additional activities	92 & 93 females								
		with subsidiary status work			without subsidiary status			all 92 & 93		
no. per 1000		estd. no. of females (00)	sample no. of females	no. per 1000	estd. no. of females (00)	sample no. of females	no. per 1000	estd. no. of females (00)	sample no. of females	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	
17. preparation of gur (acquired)	36	6306	353	67	58444	3540	62	64749	3893	
18. preservation of meat etc. (acquired)	41	7214	538	75	64908	3934	69	72123	4472	
19. making baskets etc. (acquired)	37	6494	378	69	60251	3623	64	66745	4001	
20. any of items 15-19	119	21082	1258	159	138843	8202	153	159925	9460	
21. any of items 1,2,4,5, 8-12 & 15-19	853	151390	8712	634	552075	31384	671	703465	40096	
22. preparation of cowdung cakes	636	112967	6013	458	398722	20227	488	511689	26240	
23. sewing, tailoring etc.	285	50610	3390	286	249386	14650	286	299995	18040	
24. free tutoring of own/ others' children	51	9028	731	65	56474	4057	62	65503	4788	
25. bringing water from outside hh. Premises	589	104563	5625	493	428916	22420	509	533479	28045	
26. bringing water from outside village (rural)										
(a) distance up to 1 km.	11	1891	113	11	9958	499	11	11848	612	
(b) distance 2 – 5 km.	7	1196	79	5	4099	238	5	5295	317	
(c)) distance 6 km. & above	1	96	7	1	662	41	1	759	48	
(d) all	18	3183	199	17	14719	778	17	17901	977	
27. any of items 1,2,4,5, 8-12 & 15-19 & 22-26	971	172379	9806	867	754955	42265	885	927334	52071	
28. estimated total 92 & 93 (00)	X	177483	X	X	870700	X	X	1048183	X	

Table (92) : Number of females usually (Principal status) engaged in domestic duties (92 & 93) and carrying out specified activities per 1000 females engaged in domestic duties (92 & 93)

all-India specified additional activities	hh. social group : sch. tribe		92 & 93 females						urban		
			with subsidiary status work			without subsidiary status			all 92 & 93		
			no.	estd.	sample	no.	estd.	sample	no.	estd.	sample
			per 1000	no. of females (00)	no. of females	per 1000	no. of females (00)	no. of females	per 1000	no. of females (00)	no. of females
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)		
1. maint. of kitchen garden etc.	119	104	53	53	742	351	57	846	404		
2. work in hh. poultry, dairy, etc.	126	111	76	57	802	372	61	912	448		
3. either item 1 or 2	148	130	89	94	1314	535	97	1445	624		
4. free collection of fist etc.	147	129	34	44	613	188	50	742	222		
5. free collection of fire wood etc.	429	377	100	136	1905	571	153	2282	671		
6. either item 4 or 5	433	380	104	138	1938	611	156	2319	715		
7. any of items 1, 2, 4 or 5	459	403	139	199	2794	883	215	3197	1022		
8. husking of paddy (own produce)	84	74	21	15	205	59	19	279	80		
9. grinding of foodgrains (own produce)	8	7	5	22	304	82	21	311	87		
10. preparation of gur (own produce)	0	0	0	0	5	3	0	5	3		
11. preservation of meat etc. (own produce)	3	2	5	6	81	80	6	83	85		
12. making baskets etc. (own produce)	56	50	1	7	103	13	10	153	14		
13. any of items 8-12	141	124	26	37	524	163	43	648	189		
14. any of items 1, 2, 4, 5 & 8-12	515	453	142	216	3023	930	233	3475	1072		
15. husking paddy (acquired)	99	87	7	91	1271	209	91	1358	216		
16. grinding of food grains (acquired)	91	80	67	93	1305	327	93	1385	394		

Table (92) : Number of females usually (Principal status) engaged in domestic duties (92 & 93) and carrying out specified activities per 1000 females engaged in domestic duties (92 & 93)

all-India	hh. social group : sch. tribe		92 & 93 females							urban	
									age-group :15-59		
			with subsidiary status work			without subsidiary status			all 92 & 93		
			no. per 1000	estd. no. of females (00)	sample no. of females	no. per 1000	estd. no. of females (00)	sample no. of females	no. per 1000	estd. no. of females (00)	sample no. of females
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)		
17.preparation of gur(acquired)	57	50	2	76	1064	172	75	1113	174		
18.preservation of meat etc.(acquired)	93	82	71	78	1097	331	79	1178	402		
19.making baskets etc. (acquired)	26	23	3	71	995	175	68	1018	178		
20.any of items 15-19	155	136	87	116	1629	511	118	1765	598		
21.any of items 1,2,4,5 , 8-12 & 15-19	566	497	159	294	4119	1125	310	4616	1284		
22.preparation of cowdung cakes	125	110	15	75	1047	121	78	1157	136		
23.sewing, tailoring etc.	288	253	59	210	2948	815	215	3201	874		
24.free tutoring of own/ others' children	69	61	25	138	1941	466	134	2002	491		
25.bringing water from outside hh. Premises	653	574	88	394	5519	852	409	6093	940		
26.bringing water from outside village (rural)											
(a) distance up to 1 km.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
(b) distance 2 – 5 km.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
(c)) distance 6 km. & above	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
(d) all	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
27. any of items 1,2,4,5, 8-12 & 15-19 & 22-26	852	749	189	675	9464	1789	685	10212	1978		
28. estimated total 92 & 93 (00)	X	879	X	X	14023	X	X	14902	X		

Table (92) : Number of females usually (Principal status) engaged in domestic duties (92 & 93) and carrying out specified activities per 1000 females engaged in domestic duties (92 & 93)

all-India	hh. social group : sch. caste		92 & 93 females							urban
									age-group : 15-59	
			with subsidiary status work			without subsidiary status			all 92 & 93	
			no. per 1000	estd. no. of females (00)	sample no. of females	no. per 1000	estd. no. of females (00)	sample no. of females	no. per 1000	estd. no. of females (00)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	
1. maint. of kitchen garden etc.	74	299	24	32	1790	173	35	2089	197	
2. work in hh. poultry, dairy, etc.	227	920	68	52	2925	242	64	3846	310	
3. either item 1 or 2	240	976	74	77	4316	359	88	5292	433	
4. free collection of fist etc.	114	464	29	32	1819	138	38	2283	167	
5. free collection of fire wood etc.	309	1255	94	126	7118	595	139	8373	689	
6. either item 4 or 5	327	1326	98	127	7167	603	141	8493	701	
7. any of items 1, 2, 4 or 5	449	1821	132	170	9581	823	189	11402	955	
8. husking of paddy (own produce)	0	1	1	4	221	26	4	221	27	
9. grinding of foodgrains (own produce)	18	73	5	9	533	44	10	606	49	
10. preparation of gur (own produce)	0	0	0	2	86	7	1	86	7	
11. preservation of meat etc. (own produce)	0	0	0	5	303	22	5	303	22	
12. making baskets etc. (own produce)	8	31	2	3	172	21	3	203	23	
13. any of items 8-12	26	105	8	18	1028	99	19	1133	107	
14. any of items 1, 2, 4, 5 & 8-12	457	1855	135	180	10146	873	199	12002	1008	
15. husking paddy (acquired)	96	391	18	55	3109	290	58	3500	308	
16. grinding of food grains (acquired)	113	460	25	88	4948	437	89	5408	462	

Table (92) : Number of females usually (Principal status) engaged in domestic duties (92 & 93) and carrying out specified activities per 1000 females engaged in domestic duties (92 & 93)

all-India	hh. social group : sch. caste		92 & 93 females							urban	
			with subsidiary status work			without subsidiary status			all 92 & 93		
			no.	estd.	sample	no.	estd.	sample	no.	estd.	sample
			per 1000	no. of females (00)	no. of females	per 1000	no. of females (00)	no. of females	per 1000	no. of females (00)	no. of females
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)		
17.preparation of gur(acquired)	88	357	15	40	2245	232	43	2602	247		
18.preservation of meat etc.(acquired)	90	363	16	53	3006	287	56	3370	303		
19.making baskets etc. (acquired)	90	363	16	45	2523	256	48	2887	272		
20.any of items 15-19	127	516	30	110	6220	531	111	6736	561		
21.any of items 1,2,4,5 , 8-12 & 15-19	503	2043	144	259	14629	1262	276	16672	1406		
22.preparation of cowdung cakes	252	1023	87	101	5701	492	111	6724	579		
23.sewing, tailoring etc.	327	1327	113	263	14832	1405	267	16160	1518		
24.free tutoring of own/ others' children	44	180	19	77	4318	432	74	4498	451		
25.bringing water from outside hh. Premises	487	1975	140	351	19771	1674	360	21746	1814		
26.bringing water from outside village (rural)											
(a) distance up to 1 km.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
(b) distance 2 – 5 km.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
(c)) distance 6 km. & above	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
(d) all	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
27. any of items 1,2,4,5, 8-12 & 15-19 & 22-26	786	3192	248	648	36544	3254	657	39736	3502		
28. estimated total 92 & 93 (00)	X	4059	X	X	56387	X	X	60446	X		

Table (92) : Number of females usually (Principal status) engaged in domestic duties (92 & 93) and carrying out specified activities per 1000 females engaged in domestic duties (92 & 93)

all-India	hh. social group : other backward									urban
										age-group :15-59
	specified additional activities	92 &93 females								
		with subsidiary status work			without subsidiary status			all 92 & 93		
no. per 1000		estd. no. of females (00)	sample no. of females	no. per 1000	estd. no. of females (00)	sample no. of females	no. per 1000	estd. no. of females (00)	sample no. of females	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	
1. maint. of kitchen garden etc.	102	672	74	30	4065	495	34	4737	569	
2. work in hh. poultry, dairy, etc.	264	1734	146	56	7478	544	65	9213	690	
3. either item 1 or 2	330	2170	189	78	10540	923	90	12710	1112	
4. free collection of fist etc.	29	194	18	8	1120	137	9	1314	155	
5. free collection of fire wood etc.	138	906	85	52	7046	667	56	7952	752	
6. either item 4 or 5	145	951	88	54	7217	700	58	8168	788	
7. any of items 1, 2, 4 or 5	390	2566	223	117	15705	1400	129	18271	1623	
8. husking of paddy (own produce)	8	55	5	6	821	75	6	876	80	
9. grinding of foodgrains (own produce)	10	66	8	18	2470	217	18	2536	225	
10. preparation of gur(own produce)	0	0	0	1	98	14	1	98	14	
11. preservation of meat etc. (own produce)	0	3	2	3	411	50	3	414	52	
12. making baskets etc. (own produce)	21	140	8	6	782	67	7	922	75	
13. any of items 8-12	40	264	23	28	3822	345	29	4086	368	
14. any of items 1,2,4,5 & 8-12	411	2702	233	135	18245	1614	148	20947	1847	
15. husking paddy (acquired)	62	410	32	78	10509	751	77	10919	783	
16. grinding of food grains (acquired)	162	1065	82	166	22404	1829	166	23469	1911	

Table (92) : Number of females usually (Principal status) engaged in domestic duties (92 & 93) and carrying out specified activities per 1000 females engaged in domestic duties (92 & 93)

all-India	hh. social group : other backward									urban
										age-group :15-59
	specified additional activities	92 &93 females								
		with subsidiary status work			without subsidiary status			all 92 & 93		
no. per 1000		estd. no. of females (00)	sample no. of females	no. per 1000	estd. no. of females (00)	sample no. of females	no. per 1000	estd. no. of females (00)	sample no. of females	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	
17.preparation of gur(acquired)	46	302	23	61	8214	547	60	8517	570	
18.preservation of meat etc.(acquired)	67	444	40	77	10420	707	77	10864	747	
19.making baskets etc. (acquired)	58	379	32	68	9223	587	68	9603	619	
20.any of items 15-19	183	1204	102	192	25806	2127	191	27010	2229	
21.any of items 1,2,4,5 , 8-12 & 15-19	502	3305	283	281	37913	3321	292	41218	3604	
22.preparation of cowdung cakes	226	1483	119	66	8918	772	74	10401	891	
23.sewing, tailoring etc.	305	2006	203	233	31351	2637	236	33356	2840	
24.free tutoring of own/ others' children	79	522	59	106	14272	1398	105	14793	1457	
25.bringing water from outside hh. Premises	376	2475	213	278	37422	3064	282	39898	3277	
26.bringing water from outside village (rural)										
(a) distance up to 1 km.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
(b) distance 2 – 5 km.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
(c)) distance 6 km. & above	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
(d) all	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
27. any of items 1,2,4,5, 8-12 & 15-19 & 22-26	817	5373	485	618	83216	7297	627	88589	7782	
28. estimated total 92 & 93 (00)	X	6577	X	X	134699	X	X	141276	X	

Table (92) : Number of females usually (Principal status) engaged in domestic duties (92 & 93) and carrying out specified activities per 1000 females engaged in domestic duties (92 & 93)

all-India	hh. social group : others									
	specified additional activities	92 & 93 females								
		with subsidiary status work			without subsidiary status			all 92 & 93		
		no. per 1000	estd. no. of females (00)	sample no. of females	no. per 1000	estd. no. of females (00)	sample no. of females	no. per 1000	estd. no. of females (00)	sample no. of females
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	
								urban		
								age-group :15-59		
1. maint. of kitchen garden etc.	64	529	81	32	7406	880	33	7935	961	
2. work in hh. poultry, dairy, etc.	182	1518	158	22	5088	603	27	6605	761	
3. either item 1 or 2	223	1853	216	48	11351	1302	54	13204	1518	
4. free collection of fist etc.	16	131	22	4	964	152	5	1095	174	
5. free collection of fire wood etc.	79	656	73	23	5510	546	25	6166	619	
6. either item 4 or 5	88	730	78	25	5749	586	27	6479	664	
7. any of items 1, 2, 4 or 5	266	2216	247	66	15486	1687	73	17702	1934	
8. husking of paddy (own produce)	7	61	7	3	589	84	3	650	91	
9. grinding of foodgrains (own produce)	18	146	9	9	2019	193	9	2165	202	
10. preparation of gur(own produce)	1	7	1	0	62	9	0	69	10	
11. preservation of meat etc. (own produce)	1	7	1	4	833	117	3	840	118	
12. making baskets etc. (own produce)	8	63	6	2	358	47	2	421	53	
13. any of items 8-12	24	199	16	14	3286	371	14	3485	387	
14. any of items 1,2,4,5 & 8-12	271	2252	251	77	17964	1945	83	20216	2196	
15. husking paddy (acquired)	120	997	47	62	14468	1328	64	15465	1375	
16. grinding of food grains (acquired)	168	1395	86	92	21613	1920	95	23008	2006	

Table (92) : Number of females usually (Principal status) engaged in domestic duties (92 & 93) and carrying out specified activities per 1000 females engaged in domestic duties (92 & 93)

all-India	hh. social group : others									urban
										age-group :15-59
	specified additional activities	92 & 93 females								
		with subsidiary status work			without subsidiary status			all 92 & 93		
no. per 1000		estd. no. of females (00)	sample no. of females	no. per 1000	estd. no. of females (00)	sample no. of females	no. per 1000	estd. no. of females (00)	sample no. of females	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	
17.preparation of gur(acquired)	114	952	42	53	12387	1150	55	13339	1192	
18.preservation of meat etc.(acquired)	117	975	50	58	13664	1285	60	14639	1335	
19.making baskets etc. (acquired)	111	924	35	55	12900	1166	57	13824	1201	
20.any of items 15-19	183	1524	101	108	25277	2304	110	26801	2405	
21.any of items 1,2,4,5 , 8-12 & 15-19	408	3394	308	171	40082	3854	179	43476	4162	
22.preparation of cowdung cakes	166	1384	108	31	7184	719	35	8568	827	
23.sewing, tailoring etc.	341	2841	304	319	74898	7508	320	77739	7812	
24.free tutoring of own/ others' children	221	1835	144	174	40852	4216	176	42687	4360	
25.bringing water from outside hh. Premises	210	1752	198	159	37417	3401	161	39168	3599	
26.bringing water from outside village (rural)										
(a) distance up to 1 km.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
(b) distance 2 – 5 km.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
(c)) distance 6 km. & above	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
(d) all	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
27. any of items 1,2,4,5, 8-12 & 15-19 & 22-26	763	6353	592	570	133715	13163	577	140068	13755	
28. estimated total 92 & 93 (00)	X	8322	X	X	234639	X	X	242961	X	

Table (92) : Number of females usually (Principal status) engaged in domestic duties (92 & 93) and carrying out specified activities per 1000 females engaged in domestic duties (92 & 93)

all-India	hh. social group : all									
	age-group : 15-59									
	specified additional activities	92 & 93 females								
		with subsidiary status work			without subsidiary status			all 92 & 93		
no. per 1000		estd. no. of females (00)	sample no. of females	no. per 1000	estd. no. of females (00)	sample no. of females	no. per 1000	estd. no. of females (00)	sample no. of females	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	
1. maint. of kitchen garden etc.	81	1605	232	32	14003	1899	34	15608	2131	
2. work in hh. poultry, dairy, etc.	216	4283	448	37	16293	1761	45	20576	2209	
3. either item 1 or 2	259	5129	568	63	27521	3119	71	32650	3687	
4. free collection of fist etc.	46	919	103	10	4515	615	12	5434	718	
5. free collection of fire wood etc.	161	3195	352	49	21579	2379	54	24773	2731	
6. either item 4 or 5	171	3387	368	50	22072	2500	55	25459	2868	
7. any of items 1, 2, 4 or 5	353	7005	741	99	43565	4793	110	50571	5534	
8. husking of paddy (own produce)	10	190	34	4	1836	244	4	2026	278	
9. grinding of foodgrains (own produce)	15	292	27	12	5326	536	12	5618	563	
10. preparation of gur (own produce)	0	7	1	1	252	33	1	259	34	
11. preservation of meat etc. (own produce)	1	12	8	4	1628	269	4	1640	277	
12. making baskets etc. (own produce)	14	284	17	3	1415	148	4	1699	165	
13. any of items 8-12	35	692	73	20	8660	978	20	9352	1051	
14. any of items 1, 2, 4, 5 & 8-12	366	7262	761	112	49377	5362	123	56639	6123	
15. husking paddy (acquired)	95	1885	104	67	29357	2578	68	31242	2682	
16. grinding of food grains (acquired)	151	3000	260	114	50270	4513	116	53270	4773	

Table (92) : Number of females usually (Principal status) engaged in domestic duties (92 & 93) and carrying out specified activities per 1000 females engaged in domestic duties (92 & 93)

all-India	hh. social group : all									
	specified additional activities	92 & 93 females								
		with subsidiary status work			without subsidiary status			all 92 & 93		
		no. per 1000	estd. no. of females (00)	sample no. of females	no. per 1000	estd. no. of females (00)	sample no. of females	no. per 1000	estd. no. of females (00)	sample no. of females
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	
17.preparation of gur(acquired)	84	1661	82	54	23910	2101	56	25571	2183	
18.preservation of meat etc.(acquired)	94	1864	177	64	28187	2610	65	30051	2787	
19.making baskets etc. (acquired)	85	1689	86	58	25641	2184	59	27330	2270	
20.any of items 15-19	170	3380	320	134	58932	5473	136	62312	5793	
21.any of items 1,2,4,5 , 8-12 & 15-19	466	9239	894	220	96743	9562	231	105982	10456	
22.preparation of cowdung cakes	202	4000	329	52	22850	2104	58	26850	2433	
23.sewing, tailoring etc.	324	6427	679	282	124029	12365	284	130456	13044	
24.free tutoring of own/ others' children	131	2598	247	140	61383	6512	139	63981	6759	
25.bringing water from outside hh. Premises	342	6777	639	228	100129	8991	233	106905	9630	
26.bringing water from outside village (rural)										
(a) distance up to 1 km.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
(b) distance 2 – 5 km.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
(c)) distance 6 km. & above	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
(d) all	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
27. any of items 1,2,4,5, 8-12 & 15-19 & 22-26	790	15667	1514	598	262939	25503	606	278606	27017	
28. estimated total 92 & 93 (00)	X	19837	X	X	439748	X	X	459585	X	

Table (92) : Number of females usually (Principal status) engaged in domestic duties (92 & 93) and carrying out specified activities per 1000 females engaged in domestic duties (92 & 93)

all-India	hh. social group : sch. tribe		rural									
			age-group : all ages									
			specified additional activities	92 & 93 females								
				with subsidiary status work			without subsidiary status			all 92 & 93		
no. per 1000	estd. no. of females (00)	sample no. of females	no. per 1000	estd. no. of females (00)	sample no. of females	no. per 1000	estd. no. of females (00)	sample no. of females				
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)			
1. maint. of kitchen garden etc.	241	3995	477	235	14865	1624	236	18859	2101			
2. work in hh. poultry, dairy, etc.	484	8012	675	371	23473	2067	394	31485	2742			
3. either item 1 or 2	532	8796	793	435	27529	2534	455	36326	3327			
4. free collection of fist etc.	421	6962	623	330	20924	1873	349	27886	2496			
5. free collection of fire wood etc.	722	11944	898	587	37157	2750	615	49101	3648			
6. either item 4 or 5	742	12274	941	618	39128	3011	644	51402	3952			
7. any of items 1, 2, 4 or 5	881	14577	1141	725	45912	3621	757	60489	4762			
8. husking of paddy (own produce)	262	4331	409	249	15748	1316	251	20079	1725			
9. grinding of foodgrains (own produce)	193	3196	308	200	12652	1039	198	15848	1347			
10. preparation of gur (own produce)	0	5	3	2	152	26	2	157	29			
11. preservation of meat etc. (own produce)	18	292	63	27	1709	291	25	2001	354			
12. making baskets etc. (own produce)	28	469	32	44	2808	238	41	3276	270			
13. any of items 8-12	334	5518	514	316	20021	1705	320	25539	2219			
14. any of items 1,2,4,5 & 8-12	894	14796	1152	761	48193	3780	789	62989	4932			
15. husking paddy (acquired)	66	1091	81	80	5092	431	77	6183	512			
16. grinding of food grains (acquired)	114	1888	136	94	5938	436	98	7825	572			

Table (92) : Number of females usually (Principal status) engaged in domestic duties (92 & 93) and carrying out specified activities per 1000 females engaged in domestic duties (92 & 93)

all-India	hh. social group : sch. tribe		92 & 93 females							rural
			age-group : all ages							
			with subsidiary status work			without subsidiary status			all 92 & 93	
			no. per 1000	estd. no. of females (00)	sample no. of females	no. per 1000	estd. no. of females (00)	sample no. of females	no. per 1000	estd. no. of females (00)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	
17.preparation of gur(acquired)	51	838	44	68	4304	309	64	5143	353	
18.preservation of meat etc.(acquired)	68	1131	182	76	4813	394	74	5945	576	
19.making baskets etc. (acquired)	45	749	50	60	3829	290	57	4578	340	
20.any of items 15-19	161	2670	273	158	10011	875	159	12681	1148	
21.any of items 1,2,4,5 , 8-12 & 15-19	900	14886	1161	782	49499	3882	806	64385	5043	
22.preparation of cowdung cakes	494	8178	400	422	26713	1369	437	34891	1769	
23.sewing, tailoring etc.	202	3345	483	196	12411	1234	197	15756	1717	
24.free tutoring of own/ others' children	18	293	104	31	1939	320	28	2232	424	
25.bringing water from outside hh. Premises	778	12872	958	662	41913	2907	686	54785	3865	
26.bringing water from outside village (rural)										
(a) distance up to 1 km.	10	172	11	13	801	80	12	973	91	
(b) distance 2 – 5 km.	15	245	14	9	551	41	10	796	55	
(c)) distance 6 km. & above	1	13	1	1	57	7	1	70	8	
(d) all	26	430	26	22	1408	128	23	1839	154	
27. any of items 1,2,4,5, 8-12 & 15-19 & 22-26	969	16036	1230	911	57697	4365	923	73734	5595	
28. estimated total 92 & 93 (00)	X	16546	X	X	63331	X	X	79877	X	

Table (92) : Number of females usually (Principal status) engaged in domestic duties (92 & 93) and carrying out specified activities per 1000 females engaged in domestic duties (92 & 93)

all-India	hh. social group : sch . caste		92 & 93 females							rural	
			with subsidiary status work			without subsidiary status			all 92 & 93		
			no.	estd.	sample	no.	estd.	sample	no.	estd.	sample
			per 1000	no. of females	no. of females	per 1000	no. of females	no. of females	per 1000	no. of females	no. of females
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)		
1. maint. of kitchen garden etc.	106	4813	265	94	18453	978	96	23266	1243		
2. work in hh. poultry, dairy, etc.	495	22420	1141	253	49808	2389	299	72228	3530		
3. either item 1 or 2	527	23876	1228	293	57696	2792	337	81572	4020		
4. free collection of fist etc.	227	10281	503	202	39790	1801	207	50071	2304		
5. free collection of fire wood etc.	663	30025	1427	518	101753	4498	545	131778	5925		
6. either item 4 or 5	677	30653	1461	532	104601	4665	559	135254	6126		
7. any of items 1, 2, 4 or 5	846	38289	1875	620	121938	5576	662	160227	7451		
8. husking of paddy (own produce)	82	3698	160	83	16237	771	82	19935	931		
9. grinding of foodgrains (own produce)	65	2962	112	66	12985	614	66	15947	726		
10. preparation of gur (own produce)	3	127	9	9	1713	66	8	1840	75		
11. preservation of meat etc. (own produce)	9	389	40	9	1830	94	9	2218	134		
12. making baskets etc. (own produce)	49	2216	104	36	7103	293	39	9320	397		
13. any of items 8-12	154	6983	312	136	26682	1243	139	33665	1555		
14. any of items 1, 2, 4, 5 & 8-12	862	39048	1917	644	126641	5806	685	165689	7723		
15. husking paddy (acquired)	80	3635	163	109	21388	985	103	25024	1148		
16. grinding of food grains (acquired)	94	4279	194	123	24250	1102	118	28529	1296		

Table (92) : Number of females usually (Principal status) engaged in domestic duties (92 & 93) and carrying out specified activities per 1000 females engaged in domestic duties (92 & 93)

all-India	hh. social group : sch . caste		92 & 93 females							rural	
			with subsidiary status work			without subsidiary status			all 92 & 93		
			no.	estd.	sample	no.	estd.	sample	no.	estd.	sample
			per 1000	no. of females (00)	no. of females	per 1000	no. of females (00)	no. of females	per 1000	no. of females (00)	no. of females
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)		
17.preparation of gur(acquired)	37	1653	72	69	13529	604	63	15182	676		
18.preservation of meat etc.(acquired)	37	1664	77	79	15558	690	71	17222	767		
19.making baskets etc. (acquired)	47	2126	88	71	14032	620	67	16158	708		
20.any of items 15-19	131	5947	270	168	33107	1485	161	39054	1755		
21.any of items 1,2,4,5 , 8-12 & 15-19	877	39702	1946	688	135319	6229	724	175021	8175		
22.preparation of cowdung cakes	713	32292	1536	532	104519	4555	566	136811	6091		
23.sewing, tailoring etc.	281	12708	671	236	46369	2322	244	59077	2993		
24.free tutoring of own/ others' children	31	1403	88	36	7000	402	35	8403	490		
25.bringing water from outside hh. Premises	619	28012	1295	589	115900	5104	595	143912	6399		
26.bringing water from outside village (rural)											
(a) distance up to 1 km.	10	464	25	12	2295	93	11	2758	118		
(b) distance 2 – 5 km.	4	170	15	5	930	43	5	1099	58		
(c)) distance 6 km. & above	1	59	2	0	66	3	1	125	5		
(d) all	15	693	42	17	3290	139	16	3983	181		
27. any of items 1,2,4,5, 8-12 & 15-19 & 22-26	975	44156	2153	893	175555	8045	908	219711	10198		
28. estimated total 92 & 93 (00)	X	45277	X	X	196618	X	X	241895	X		

Table (92) : Number of females usually (Principal status) engaged in domestic duties (92 & 93) and carrying out specified activities per 1000 females engaged in domestic duties (92 & 93)

all-India	hh. social group : other backward									rural
										age-group : all ages
	specified additional activities	92 & 93 females								
		with subsidiary status work			without subsidiary status			all 92 & 93		
no. per 1000		estd. no. of females (00)	sample no. of females	no. per 1000	estd. no. of females (00)	sample no. of females	no. per 1000	estd. no. of females (00)	sample no. of females	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	
1. maint. of kitchen garden etc.	176	12144	758	124	46285	2870	132	58429	3628	
2. work in hh. poultry, dairy, etc.	553	38198	2127	270	100949	5626	314	139146	7753	
3. either item 1 or 2	597	41231	2312	320	119973	6787	363	161204	9099	
4. free collection of fist etc.	156	10812	532	109	40734	2216	116	51546	2748	
5. free collection of fire wood etc.	507	35042	1722	351	131340	6483	375	166382	8205	
6. either item 4 or 5	530	36643	1807	366	136966	6856	391	173609	8663	
7. any of items 1, 2, 4 or 5	799	55210	2935	525	196479	10470	567	251689	13405	
8. husking of paddy (own produce)	114	7874	466	98	36768	2059	101	44642	2525	
9. grinding of foodgrains (own produce)	100	6895	382	90	33765	1945	92	40660	2327	
10. preparation of gur(own produce)	18	1226	63	8	2903	155	9	4129	218	
11. preservation of meat etc. (own produce)	3	223	14	5	1924	126	5	2148	140	
12. making baskets etc. (own produce)	52	3569	160	35	13040	580	37	16609	740	
13. any of items 8-12	188	12973	715	154	57852	3208	160	70825	3923	
14. any of items 1,2,4,5 & 8-12	816	56418	2998	561	210276	11276	601	266694	14274	
15. husking paddy (acquired)	65	4463	245	79	29752	1695	77	34215	1940	
16. grinding of food grains (acquired)	103	7103	381	122	45629	2462	119	52732	2843	

Table (92) : Number of females usually (Principal status) engaged in domestic duties (92 & 93) and carrying out specified activities per 1000 females engaged in domestic duties (92 & 93)

all-India	hh. social group : other backward									rural
										age-group : all ages
	specified additional activities	92 & 93 females								
		with subsidiary status work			without subsidiary status			all 92 & 93		
no. per 1000		estd. no. of females (00)	sample no. of females	no. per 1000	estd. no. of females (00)	sample no. of females	no. per 1000	estd. no. of females (00)	sample no. of females	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	
17.preparation of gur(acquired)	40	2796	158	64	23841	1266	60	26636	1424	
18.preservation of meat etc.(acquired)	46	3194	191	74	27685	1486	70	30879	1677	
19.making baskets etc. (acquired)	36	2522	152	68	25315	1358	63	27837	1510	
20.any of items 15-19	133	9173	497	164	61264	3353	159	70437	3850	
21.any of items 1,2,4,5 , 8-12 & 15-19	836	57786	3068	620	232243	12459	654	290029	15527	
22.preparation of cowdung cakes	656	45368	2296	451	169028	8416	483	214396	10712	
23.sewing, tailoring etc.	220	15222	869	209	78466	4296	211	93688	5165	
24.free tutoring of own/ others' children	37	2591	158	42	15644	1120	41	18235	1278	
25.bringing water from outside hh. Premises	588	40650	2017	466	174690	8757	485	215340	10774	
26.bringing water from outside village (rural)										
(a) distance up to 1 km.	10	711	42	11	4065	209	11	4776	251	
(b) distance 2 – 5 km.	10	679	40	4	1524	73	5	2203	113	
(c)) distance 6 km. & above	0	0	0	1	201	9	0	201	9	
(d) all	20	1390	82	15	5791	291	16	7180	373	
27. any of items 1,2,4,5, 8-12 & 15-19 & 22-26	967	66839	3513	843	315598	16685	862	382437	20198	
28. estimated total 92 & 93 (00)	X	69113	X		374576	X	X	443690	X	

Table (92) : Number of females usually (Principal status) engaged in domestic duties (92 & 93) and carrying out specified activities per 1000 females engaged in domestic duties (92 & 93)

all-India	hh. social group : others									rural
										age -group : all ages
	specified additional activities	92 & 93 females								
		with subsidiary status work			without subsidiary status			all 92 & 93		
no. per 1000		estd. no. of females (00)	sample no. of females	no. per 1000	estd. no. of females (00)	sample no. of females	no. per 1000	estd. no. of females (00)	sample no. of females	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	
1. maint. of kitchen garden etc.	174	10525	842	136	50618	3968	141	61143	4810	
2. work in hh. poultry, dairy, etc.	585	35352	2433	278	103524	6683	321	138876	9116	
3. either item 1 or 2	649	39203	2679	336	125105	8217	379	164308	10896	
4. free collection of fist etc.	102	6141	344	124	46244	2733	121	52385	3077	
5. free collection of fire wood etc.	417	25206	1493	275	102631	5556	295	127837	7049	
6. either item 4 or 5	435	26277	1560	297	110523	6113	316	136800	7673	
7. any of items 1, 2, 4 or 5	798	48213	3070	481	179386	10843	526	227599	13913	
8. husking of paddy (own produce)	89	5404	344	87	32585	2220	88	37989	2564	
9. grinding of foodgrains (own produce)	55	3311	199	72	26656	1795	69	29967	1994	
10. preparation of gur(own produce)	4	228	8	5	1912	104	5	2140	112	
11. preservation of meat etc. (own produce)	4	238	20	10	3761	319	9	3999	339	
12. making baskets etc. (own produce)	28	1671	129	32	11746	606	31	13418	735	
13. any of items 8-12	147	8912	571	140	52175	3422	141	61087	3993	
14. any of items 1,2,4,5 & 8-12	817	49361	3121	517	192831	11675	559	242192	14796	
15. husking paddy (acquired)	40	2407	173	80	29926	2041	75	32333	2214	
16. grinding of food grains (acquired)	63	3826	239	100	37337	2485	95	41163	2724	

Table (92) : Number of females usually (Principal status) engaged in domestic duties (92 & 93) and carrying out specified activities per 1000 females engaged in domestic duties (92 & 93)

all-India	hh. social group : others									rural
										age-group : all ages
	specified additional activities	92 & 93 females								
		with subsidiary status work			without subsidiary status			all 92 & 93		
no. per 1000		estd. no. of females (00)	sample no. of females	no. per 1000	estd. no. of females (00)	sample no. of females	no. per 1000	estd. no. of females (00)	sample no. of females	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	
17.preparation of gur(acquired)	27	1650	113	68	25178	1803	62	26827	1916	
18.preservation of meat etc.(acquired)	34	2054	143	69	25776	1841	64	27830	1984	
19.making baskets etc. (acquired)	31	1868	127	70	26146	1825	65	28014	1952	
20.any of items 15-19	83	4998	320	141	52698	3447	133	57696	3767	
21.any of items 1,2,4,5 , 8-12 & 15-19	832	50290	3181	574	213931	12928	610	264222	16109	
22.preparation of cowdung cakes	587	35508	2230	420	156405	8651	443	191913	10881	
23.sewing, tailoring etc.	346	20884	1466	334	124599	7499	336	145483	8965	
24.free tutoring of own/ others' children	81	4900	390	88	32956	2270	87	37856	2660	
25.bringing water from outside hh. Premises	504	30442	1734	426	158787	8616	437	189229	10350	
26.bringing water from outside village (rural)										
(a) distance up to 1 km.	11	686	44	12	4324	189	12	5010	233	
(b) distance 2 – 5 km.	3	204	17	6	2081	128	5	2285	145	
(c)) distance 6 km. & above	0	24	4	1	449	27	1	473	31	
(d) all	15	914	65	18	6854	344	18	7768	409	
27. any of items 1,2,4,5, 8-12 & 15-19 & 22-26	968	58493	3642	837	311944	18573	855	370437	22215	
28. estimated total 92 & 93 (00)	X	60444	X	X	372625	X	X	433069	X	

Table (92) : Number of females usually (Principal status) engaged in domestic duties (92 & 93) and carrying out specified activities per 1000 females engaged in domestic duties (92 & 93)

all-India	hh. social group : all									rural
	specified additional activities	age-group : all ages								
		92 & 93 females								
		with subsidiary status work			without subsidiary status			all 92 & 93		
no. per 1000	estd. no. of females (00)	sample no. of females	no. per 1000	estd. no. of females (00)	sample no. of females	no. per 1000	estd. no. of females (00)	sample no. of females		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	
1. maint. of kitchen garden etc.	164	31477	2342	129	130221	9440	135	161698	11782	
2. work in hh. poultry, dairy, etc.	543	103981	6376	276	277754	16765	319	381735	23141	
3. either item 1 or 2	591	113106	7012	328	330304	20330	370	443410	27342	
4. free collection of fist etc.	179	34196	2002	147	147692	8623	152	181888	10625	
5. free collection of fire wood etc.	534	102218	5540	370	372881	19287	396	475099	24827	
6. either item 4 or 5	553	105847	5769	388	391218	20645	415	497065	26414	
7. any of items 1, 2, 4 or 5	817	156290	9021	540	543715	30510	584	700004	39531	
8. husking of paddy (own produce)	111	21308	1379	101	101338	6366	102	122646	7745	
9. grinding of foodgrains (own produce)	86	16364	1001	85	86059	5393	85	102423	6394	
10. preparation of gur (own produce)	8	1585	83	7	6681	351	7	8266	434	
11. preservation of meat etc. (own produce)	6	1142	137	9	9224	830	9	10366	967	
12. making baskets etc. (own produce)	41	7926	425	34	34697	1717	36	42622	2142	
13. any of items 8-12	180	34386	2112	156	156729	9578	159	191116	11690	
14. any of items 1,2,4,5 & 8-12	834	159623	9188	574	577940	32537	615	737564	41725	
15. husking paddy (acquired)	61	11596	662	86	86159	5152	82	97755	5814	
16. grinding of food grains (acquired)	89	17096	950	112	113154	6485	109	130249	7435	

Table (92) : Number of females usually (Principal status) engaged in domestic duties (92 & 93) and carrying out specified activities per 1000 females engaged in domestic duties (92 & 93)

all-India	hh. social group : all									
	specified additional activities	92 & 93 females								
		with subsidiary status work			without subsidiary status			all 92 & 93		
		no. per 1000	estd. no. of females (00)	sample no. of females	no. per 1000	estd. no. of females (00)	sample no. of females	no. per 1000	estd. no. of females (00)	sample no. of females
(1)		(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
									rural	
									age-group : all ages	
17.preparation of gur(acquired)	36	6937	387	66	66852	3982	62	73789	4369	
18.preservation of meat etc.(acquired)	42	8043	593	73	73832	4411	68	81875	5004	
19.making baskets etc. (acquired)	38	7265	417	69	69322	4093	64	76587	4510	
20.any of items 15-19	119	22788	1360	156	157080	9160	150	179868	10520	
21.any of items 1,2,4,5 , 8-12 & 15-19	850	162665	9356	627	630992	35498	662	793657	44854	
22.preparation of cowdung cakes	634	121346	6462	453	456666	22991	482	578012	29453	
23.sewing, tailoring etc.	273	52159	3489	260	261845	15351	262	314004	18840	
24.free tutoring of own/ others' children	48	9188	740	57	57539	4112	56	66727	4852	
25.bringing water from outside hh. Premises	585	111976	6004	488	491289	25384	503	603265	31388	
26.bringing water from outside village										
(rural)										
(a) distance up to 1 km.	11	2033	122	11	11485	571	11	13518	693	
(b) distance 2 – 5 km.	7	1298	86	5	5085	285	5	6384	371	
(c)) distance 6 km. & above	1	96	7	1	773	46	1	869	53	
(d) all	18	3427	215	17	17343	902	17	20770	1117	
27. any of items 1,2,4,5, 8-12 & 15-19 & 22-26	969	185523	10538	855	860795	47668	873	1046318	58206	
28. estimated total 92 & 93 (00)	X	191381	X	X	1007150	X	X	1198531	X	

Table (92) : Number of females usually (Principal status) engaged in domestic duties (92 & 93) and carrying out specified activities per 1000 females engaged in domestic duties (92 & 93)

all-India	hh. social group : sch. tribe		92 & 93 females							urban
									age-group : all ages	
			with subsidiary status work			without subsidiary status			all 92 & 93	
			no. per 1000	estd. no. of females (00)	sample no. of females	no. per 1000	estd. no. of females (00)	sample no. of females	no. per 1000	estd. no. of females (00)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	
1. maint. of kitchen garden etc.	117	104	53	53	811	386	56	915	439	
2. work in hh. poultry, dairy, etc.	129	115	79	58	884	412	62	999	491	
3. either item 1 or 2	151	134	92	94	1446	586	98	1580	678	
4. free collection of fist etc.	149	132	37	46	706	211	52	839	248	
5. free collection of fire wood etc.	432	384	104	143	2183	616	158	2566	720	
6. either item 4 or 5	436	387	108	145	2219	659	161	2606	767	
7. any of items 1, 2, 4 or 5	464	412	144	207	3164	958	221	3576	1102	
8. husking of paddy (own produce)	83	74	21	15	227	64	19	300	85	
9. grinding of foodgrains (own produce)	8	7	5	20	312	86	20	320	91	
10. preparation of gur (own produce)	0	0	0	0	5	3	0	5	3	
11. preservation of meat etc. (own produce)	3	2	5	6	97	83	6	100	88	
12. making baskets etc. (own produce)	56	50	1	7	104	14	9	153	15	
13. any of items 8-12	139	124	26	36	556	171	42	680	197	
14. any of items 1,2,4,5 & 8-12	520	462	147	222	3402	1007	239	3864	1154	
15. husking paddy (acquired)	98	87	7	90	1372	225	90	1458	232	
16. grinding of food grains (acquired)	90	80	67	95	1454	348	95	1534	415	

Table (92) : Number of females usually (Principal status) engaged in domestic duties (92 & 93) and carrying out specified activities per 1000 females engaged in domestic duties (92 & 93)

all-India	hh. social group : sch. tribe		92 & 93 females							urban	
									age-group : all ages		
			with subsidiary status work			without subsidiary status			all 92 & 93		
			no. per 1000	estd. no. of females (00)	sample no. of females	no. per 1000	estd. no. of females (00)	sample no. of females	no. per 1000	estd. no. of females (00)	sample no. of females
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)		
17.preparation of gur(acquired)	56	50	2	74	1136	183	73	1185	185		
18.preservation of meat etc.(acquired)	92	82	71	76	1169	354	77	1251	425		
19.making baskets etc. (acquired)	26	23	3	70	1075	189	68	1098	192		
20.any of items 15-19	153	136	87	118	1808	550	120	1944	637		
21.any of items 1,2,4,5 , 8-12 & 15-19	570	506	164	298	4558	1216	313	5065	1380		
22.preparation of cowdung cakes	124	110	15	82	1263	141	85	1373	156		
23.sewing, tailoring etc.	289	256	60	199	3044	840	204	3301	900		
24.free tutoring of own/ others' children	69	61	25	127	1942	470	124	2003	495		
25.bringing water from outside hh. Premises	654	580	90	395	6043	915	409	6623	1005		
26.bringing water from outside village (rural)											
(a) distance up to 1 km.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
(b) distance 2 – 5 km.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
(c) distance 6 km. & above	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
(d) all	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
27. any of items 1,2,4,5, 8-12 & 15-19 & 22-26	853	758	194	664	10168	1919	674	10926	2113		
28. estimated total 92 & 93 (00)	X	888	X	X	15312	X	16200	X	X		

Table (92) : Number of females usually (Principal status) engaged in domestic duties (92 & 93) and carrying out specified activities per 1000 females engaged in domestic duties (92 & 93)

all-India	hh. social group : sch. caste		92 & 93 females							urban	
										age-group : all ages	
			with subsidiary status work			without subsidiary status			all 92 & 93		
			no. per 1000	estd. no. of females (00)	sample no. of females	no. per 1000	estd. no. of females (00)	sample no. of females	no. per 1000	estd. no. of females (00)	sample no. of females
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)		
1. maint. of kitchen garden etc.	69	299	25	31	1896	192	33	2196	217		
2. work in hh. poultry, dairy, etc.	243	1048	75	52	3239	274	65	4287	349		
3. either item 1 or 2	256	1104	81	76	4669	401	87	5773	482		
4. free collection of fist etc.	116	499	31	34	2116	165	40	2615	196		
5. free collection of fire wood etc.	321	1381	101	129	7934	684	141	9315	785		
6. either item 4 or 5	337	1452	105	130	8039	695	144	9491	800		
7. any of items 1, 2, 4 or 5	458	1973	141	171	10565	935	190	12538	1076		
8. husking of paddy (own produce)	0	1	1	4	240	28	4	240	29		
9. grinding of foodgrains (own produce)	17	73	5	9	553	46	9	626	51		
10. preparation of gur (own produce)	0	0	0	1	86	7	1	86	7		
11. preservation of meat etc. (own produce)	0	0	0	5	304	23	5	304	23		
12. making baskets etc. (own produce)	7	31	2	3	208	24	4	240	26		
13. any of items 8-12	24	105	8	18	1093	106	18	1199	114		
14. any of items 1, 2, 4, 5 & 8-12	466	2007	144	181	11168	988	200	13176	1132		
15. husking paddy (acquired)	91	391	18	54	3303	313	56	3695	331		
16. grinding of food grains (acquired)	117	504	27	84	5201	469	86	5705	496		

Table (92) : Number of females usually (Principal status) engaged in domestic duties (92 & 93) and carrying out specified activities per 1000 females engaged in domestic duties (92 & 93)

all-India	hh. social group : sch. caste		92 & 93 females							urban	
									age-group : all ages		
			with subsidiary status work			without subsidiary status			all 92 & 93		
			no. per 1000	estd. no. of females (00)	sample no. of females	no. per 1000	estd. no. of females (00)	sample no. of females	no. per 1000	estd. no. of females (00)	sample no. of females
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)		
17.preparation of gur(acquired)	83	357	15	38	2338	248	41	2695	263		
18.preservation of meat etc.(acquired)	84	363	16	51	3122	305	53	3485	321		
19.making baskets etc. (acquired)	92	398	18	44	2689	279	47	3087	297		
20.any of items 15-19	138	593	34	107	6578	573	109	7171	607		
21.any of items 1,2,4,5 , 8-12 & 15-19	509	2195	153	257	15871	1404	274	18066	1557		
22.preparation of cowdung cakes	268	1154	94	102	6327	557	113	7481	651		
23.sewing, tailoring etc.	308	1329	114	247	15256	1447	251	16584	1561		
24.free tutoring of own/ others' children	42	180	20	71	4377	438	69	4557	458		
25.bringing water from outside hh. Premises	498	2145	150	349	21531	1835	358	23675	1985		
26.bringing water from outside village (rural)											
(a) distance up to 1 km.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
(b) distance 2 – 5 km.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
(c) distance 6 km. & above	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
(d) all	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
27. any of items 1,2,4,5, 8-12 & 15-19 & 22-26	787	3390	262	634	39110	3515	644	42501	3777		
28. estimated total 92 & 93 (00)	X	4308	X	X	61734	X	X	66043	X		

Table (92) : Number of females usually (Principal status) engaged in domestic duties (92 & 93) and carrying out specified activities per 1000 females engaged in domestic duties (92 & 93)

all-India	hh. social group : other backward									urban
										age-group : all ages
	specified additional activities	92 & 93 females								
		with subsidiary status work			without subsidiary status			all 92 & 93		
no. per 1000		estd. no. of females (00)	sample no. of females	no. per 1000	estd. no. of females (00)	sample no. of females	no. per 1000	estd. no. of females (00)	sample no. of females	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	
1. maint. of kitchen garden etc.	100	702	80	30	4438	545	33	5140	625	
2. work in hh. poultry, dairy, etc.	262	1834	154	55	8160	609	65	9994	763	
3. either item 1 or 2	326	2285	200	77	11413	1020	88	13698	1220	
4. free collection of fist etc.	28	197	19	10	1430	157	11	1627	176	
5. free collection of fire wood etc.	137	959	92	55	8152	765	59	9111	857	
6. either item 4 or 5	143	1004	95	56	8333	800	60	9337	895	
7. any of items 1, 2, 4 or 5	387	2715	238	118	17392	1572	130	20108	1810	
8. husking of paddy (own produce)	8	55	5	6	896	81	6	951	86	
9. grinding of foodgrains (own produce)	9	66	8	18	2707	241	18	2773	249	
10. preparation of gur (own produce)	0	0	0	1	98	14	1	98	14	
11. preservation of meat etc. (own produce)	0	3	2	3	431	53	3	433	55	
12. making baskets etc. (own produce)	21	149	9	6	830	72	6	978	81	
13. any of items 8-12	39	273	24	28	4141	379	29	4414	403	
14. any of items 1, 2, 4, 5 & 8-12	408	2861	249	136	20084	1804	148	22945	2053	
15. husking paddy (acquired)	64	448	36	79	11670	843	78	12118	879	
16. grinding of food grains (acquired)	157	1097	85	164	24261	1978	164	25359	2063	

Table (92) : Number of females usually (Principal status) engaged in domestic duties (92 & 93) and carrying out specified activities per 1000 females engaged in domestic duties (92 & 93)

all-India	hh. social group : other backward									urban
										age-group : all ages
	specified additional activities	92 & 93 females								
		with subsidiary status work			without subsidiary status			all 92 & 93		
no. per 1000		estd. no. of females (00)	sample no. of females	no. per 1000	estd. no. of females (00)	sample no. of females	no. per 1000	estd. no. of females (00)	sample no. of females	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	
17.preparation of gur(acquired)	47	327	24	62	9126	612	61	9454	636	
18.preservation of meat etc.(acquired)	69	482	44	78	11501	788	77	11983	832	
19.making baskets etc. (acquired)	58	404	33	69	10220	659	69	10624	692	
20.any of items 15-19	178	1248	107	190	28033	2320	189	29281	2427	
21.any of items 1,2,4,5 , 8-12 & 15-19	499	3500	302	280	41463	3657	290	44963	3959	
22.preparation of cowdung cakes	214	1503	123	67	9894	863	74	11397	986	
23.sewing, tailoring etc.	288	2020	206	219	32426	2735	222	34446	2941	
24.free tutoring of own/ others' children	75	523	60	97	14404	1409	96	14927	1469	
25.bringing water from outside hh. Premises	375	2632	227	276	40817	3343	281	43449	3570	
26.bringing water from outside village (rural)										
(a) distance up to 1 km.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
(b) distance 2 – 5 km.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
(c)) distance 6 km. & above	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
(d) all	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
27. any of items 1,2,4,5, 8-12 & 15-19 & 22-26	805	5645	514	607	89670	7871	616	95315	8385	
28. estimated total 92 & 93 (00)	X	7011	X	X	147836	X	X	154848	X	

Table (92) : Number of females usually (Principal status) engaged in domestic duties (92 & 93) and carrying out specified activities per 1000 females engaged in domestic duties (92 & 93)

all-India	hh. social group : others									urban
										age-group : all ages
	specified additional activities	92 & 93 females								
		with subsidiary status work			without subsidiary status			all 92 & 93		
no. per 1000		estd. no. of females (00)	sample no. of females	no. per 1000	estd. no. of females (00)	sample no. of females	no. per 1000	estd. no. of females (00)	sample no. of females	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	
1. maint. of kitchen garden etc.	66	575	87	30	7858	949	32	8433	1036	
2. work in hh. poultry, dairy, etc.	183	1593	166	21	5527	652	27	7120	818	
3. either item 1 or 2	226	1970	228	47	12188	1408	53	14158	1636	
4. free collection of fist etc.	15	132	23	4	1020	161	4	1152	184	
5. free collection of fire wood etc.	80	699	77	23	6035	601	25	6734	678	
6. either item 4 or 5	89	772	82	24	6284	646	26	7056	728	
7. any of items 1, 2, 4 or 5	268	2339	260	65	16720	1833	72	19059	2093	
8. husking of paddy (own produce)	7	61	7	2	643	90	3	704	97	
9. grinding of foodgrains (own produce)	17	146	9	9	2233	212	9	2379	221	
10. preparation of gur (own produce)	1	7	1	0	69	10	0	76	11	
11. preservation of meat etc. (own produce)	1	7	1	3	880	121	3	887	122	
12. making baskets etc. (own produce)	9	80	7	1	374	50	2	454	57	
13. any of items 8-12	25	216	17	14	3557	398	14	3773	415	
14. any of items 1, 2, 4, 5 & 8-12	274	2391	265	75	19397	2109	82	21789	2374	
15. husking paddy (acquired)	116	1012	48	61	15678	1448	63	16691	1496	
16. grinding of food grains (acquired)	164	1432	90	91	23503	2089	94	24934	2179	

Table (92) : Number of females usually (Principal status) engaged in domestic duties (92 & 93) and carrying out specified activities per 1000 females engaged in domestic duties (92 & 93)

all-India	hh. social group : others		urban								
			age-group : all ages								
			92 & 93 females								
			with subsidiary status work			without subsidiary status			all 92 & 93		
no. per 1000	estd. no. of females (00)	sample no. of females	no. per 1000	estd. no. of females (00)	sample no. of females	no. per 1000	estd. no. of females (00)	sample no. of females			
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)		
17.preparation of gur(acquired)	111	967	43	52	13438	1249	54	14405	1292		
18.preservation of meat etc.(acquired)	114	991	52	57	14811	1398	59	15802	1450		
19.making baskets etc. (acquired)	108	939	36	55	14072	1275	56	15011	1311		
20.any of items 15-19	179	1561	106	107	27549	2518	109	29110	2624		
21.any of items 1,2,4,5 , 8-12 & 15-19	408	3564	326	169	43505	4199	177	47069	4525		
22.preparation of cowdung cakes	176	1536	112	30	7848	784	35	9383	896		
23.sewing, tailoring etc.	341	2977	311	299	77186	7787	301	80163	8098		
24.free tutoring of own/ others' children	211	1839	145	160	41210	4264	162	43049	4409		
25.bringing water from outside hh. Premises	209	1821	207	156	40095	3637	157	41916	3844		
26.bringing water from outside village (rural)											
(a) distance up to 1 km.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
(b) distance 2 – 5 km.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
(c)) distance 6 km. & above	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
(d) all	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
27. any of items 1,2,4,5, 8-12 & 15-19 & 22-26	768	6701	623	548	141159	13932	555	147859	14555		
28. estimated total 92 & 93 (00)	X	8725	X	X	257786	X	X	266512	X		

Table (92) : Number of females usually (Principal status) engaged in domestic duties (92 & 93) and carrying out specified activities per 1000 females engaged in domestic duties (92 & 93)

all-India	hh. social group : all									urban
										age-group : all ages
	specified additional activities	92 & 93 females								
		with subsidiary status work			without subsidiary status			all 92 & 93		
no. per 1000		estd. no. of females (00)	sample no. of females	no. per 1000	estd. no. of females (00)	sample no. of females	no. per 1000	estd. no. of females (00)	sample no. of females	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	
1. maint. of kitchen garden etc.	80	1681	245	31	15003	2072	33	16683	2317	
2. work in hh. poultry, dairy, etc.	219	4590	474	37	17809	1947	44	22399	2421	
3. either item 1 or 2	262	5494	601	62	29716	3415	70	35210	4016	
4. free collection of fist etc.	46	960	110	11	5273	694	12	6233	804	
5. free collection of fire wood etc.	164	3423	374	50	24303	2666	55	27726	3040	
6. either item 4 or 5	173	3615	390	52	24875	2800	57	28490	3190	
7. any of items 1, 2, 4 or 5	355	7440	783	99	47841	5298	110	55280	6081	
8. husking of paddy (own produce)	9	190	34	4	2005	263	4	2195	297	
9. grinding of foodgrains (own produce)	14	292	27	12	5805	585	12	6097	612	
10. preparation of gur (own produce)	0	7	1	1	259	34	1	266	35	
11. preservation of meat etc. (own produce)	1	12	8	4	1711	280	3	1723	288	
12. making baskets etc. (own produce)	15	309	19	3	1516	160	4	1825	179	
13. any of items 8-12	34	717	75	19	9348	1054	20	10065	1129	
14. any of items 1, 2, 4, 5 & 8-12	369	7721	805	112	54052	5908	123	61773	6713	
15. husking paddy (acquired)	93	1939	109	66	32023	2829	67	33962	2938	
16. grinding of food grains (acquired)	149	3113	269	113	54420	4884	114	57532	5153	

Table (92) : Number of females usually (Principal status) engaged in domestic duties (92 & 93) and carrying out specified activities per 1000 females engaged in domestic duties (92 & 93)

all-India	hh. social group : all									urban	
	specified additional activities	92 & 93 females									age-group : all ages
		with subsidiary status work			without subsidiary status			all 92 & 93			
		no.	estd.	sample	no.	estd.	sample	no.	estd.	sample	
per 1000		no. of females (00)	no. of females (00)	per 1000	no. of females (00)	no. of females (00)	per 1000	no. of females (00)	no. of females (00)		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)		
17.preparation of gur(acquired)	81	1702	84	54	26038	2292	55	27739	2376		
18.preservation of meat etc.(acquired)	92	1918	183	63	30603	2845	65	32521	3028		
19.making baskets etc. (acquired)	84	1764	90	58	28056	2402	59	29820	2492		
20.any of items 15-19	169	3539	334	133	63968	5961	134	67506	6295		
21.any of items 1,2,4,5 , 8-12 & 15-19	466	9765	945	218	105398	10476	229	115163	11421		
22.preparation of cowdung cakes	206	4303	344	52	25331	2345	59	29634	2689		
23.sewing, tailoring etc.	314	6582	691	265	127912	12809	267	134494	13500		
24.free tutoring of own/ others' children	124	2604	250	128	61933	6581	128	64536	6831		
25.bringing water from outside hh. Premises	343	7178	674	225	108485	9730	230	115664	10404		
26.bringing water from outside village (rural)											
(a) distance up to 1 km.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
(b) distance 2 – 5 km.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
(c) distance 6 km. & above	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
(d) all	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
27. any of items 1,2,4,5, 8-12 & 15-19 & 22-26	788	16494	1593	580	280107	27237	589	296601	28830		
28. estimated total 92 & 93 (00)	X	20933	X	X	482669	X	X	503602	X		

Table (93) : Per 1000 distribution of females of age 15 years & above usually engaged in domestic duties (92 & 93) and willing to accept work at the household premises by marital status and nature of work acceptable for each type of work acceptable and the number of females willing to accept work per 1000 females (92 & 93)

all - India																	rural	
type of work acceptable	number of females willing to accept work per 1000 females			per thousand distribution of females willing to accept work												no. of females willing to accept work		
				currently married				others				all						
	current-ly married	oth-rs	all	regular		occa-sion-al	total*	regular		occa-sion-al	total*	regular		occa-sion-al	total*	esti-mat-ed (00)	sample	
				full time	part time			full time	part time			full time	part time					
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	
dairy	99	59	92	204	663	22	893	43	63	1	107	248	726	23	1000	10526	5073	
poultry	35	27	34	181	644	36	866	56	67	10	134	237	712	47	1000	3896	2266	
other animal husbandry	27	14	25	180	676	43	905	27	62	7	95	207	738	49	1000	2861	1358	
spinning & weaving	29	34	30	147	597	64	810	79	98	12	189	227	695	77	1000	3385	2600	
manufacturing of wood & cane products	4	6	4	234	447	85	766	116	105	13	234	349	553	98	1000	459	229	
tailoring	91	133	98	164	566	43	774	104	113	7	225	269	679	50	1000	11219	6155	
leather goods																		
manufacturing	1	0	1	380	564	0	944	34	22	0	56	414	586	0	1000	707	36	
others	45	48	46	254	499	71	826	91	69	12	173	344	569	84	1000	5240	3044	
total	333	323	332	190	601	42	837	72	83	7	162	262	684	49	1000	37945	20928	
est. no. of females (00) willing to accept work	317788	615603	379453	72018	228063	16124	317788	27274	31391	2614	61560	99291	259533	18765	379453	X	X	
sample no. of females willing to accept work	17203	3713	20928	4000	12126	987	17203	1737	1775	180	3713	5737	13912	1168	20928	X	X	

*: includes respective n.r. cases also

Table (93) : Per 1000 distribution of females of age 15 years & above usually engaged in domestic duties (92 & 93) and willing to accept work at the household premises by marital status and nature of work acceptable for each type of work acceptable and the number of females willing to accept work per 1000 females (92 & 93)

all - India																	urban	
type of work acceptable	number of females willing to accept work per 1000 females			per thousand distribution of females willing to accept work												no. of females willing to accept work		
				currently married				others				all						
	current-ly married	oth-rs	all	regular		occa-sion-al	total*	regular		occa-sion-al	total*	regular		occa-sion-al	total*	esti-mated (00)	sample	
				full time	part time			full time	part time			full time	part time					
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	
dairy	21	16	21	278	584	12	878	73	46	0	122	351	630	12	1000	10146	864	
poultry	12	10	12	235	591	20	862	66	61	10	138	300	652	30	1000	5743	607	
other animal husbandry	5	3	5	170	662	55	887	44	65	4	113	214	728	59	1000	2464	242	
spinning & weaving	22	25	22	168	607	40	816	97	85	2	184	266	692	41	1000	10965	1344	
manufacturing of wood & cane products	4	4	4	255	583	11	849	52	65	34	151	307	648	45	1000	1917	153	
tailoring	140	159	143	187	600	32	821	89	84	5	179	277	683	38	1000	70750	6587	
leather goods																		
manufacturing	3	4	3	188	564	40	791	69	139	0	209	257	703	40	1000	1445	97	
others	82	105	86	276	486	39	802	105	84	8	197	381	570	47	1000	42328	3905	
total	293	329	299	220	566	33	822	90	81	6	178	311	646	39	1000	147600	13932	
est. no. of females (00)																		
willing to accept work	121387	26199	147600	32501	83495	4850	121387	13338	11893	880	26199	45839	95403	5730	147600		X	X
sample no. of females																		
willing to accept work	11384	2546	13932	3169	7631	529	11384	1276	1173	88	2546	4445	8806	617	13932		X	X

*: includes respective n.r. cases also

Table (94) : Number of females of age 15 years & above usually engaged in domestic duties (92 & 93) and willing to accept work at the household premises per 1000 females (92 & 93) and the number of females having the required skill per 1000 females willing to accept the specified work at the household premises by age-group and type of work acceptable

all-India type of work acceptable	all 92 & 93						rural					
	no. of females willing to accept specific work per 1000 females						no. of females having the required skill per 1000 females willing to accept the specified work					
	age-groups						age-groups					
	15- 19	20- 24	25- 29	30- 59	60 & above	all*	15- 19	20- 24	25- 29	30- 59	60 & above	all*
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
dairy	76	93	111	101	25	92	515	531	563	614	697	584
poultry	35	36	45	34	9	34	370	349	336	404	537	380
other animal husbandry	21	28	31	26	8	25	409	484	437	421	376	433
spinning & weaving	44	39	40	24	3	30	395	480	544	522	889	498
manu. wood & cane products	7	6	5	3	0	4	301	366	421	392	0	370
tailoring	187	157	135	62	4	98	320	391	413	428	458	391
leather goods manufacturing	1	1	1	0	0	1	109	95	154	12	0	91
others	58	66	64	37	8	46	169	210	192	224	272	207
total*	434	429	434	291	61	332	348	403	422	468	526	428
estd. no. of females (00) :												
(i) willing to accept work	58358	78534	74066	162630	5866	379453	X	X	X	X	X	X
(ii) having required skill	20286	31660	31224	76069	3087	162327	X	X	X	X	X	X
sample no. of females :												
(i) willing to accept work	3022	4398	4114	9065	329	20928	X	X	X	X	X	X
(ii) having required skill	1094	1829	1795	4375	168	9261	X	X	X	X	X	X

* : all includes respective 'not recorded' cases also.

Table (94) : Number of females of age 15 years & above usually engaged in domestic duties (92 & 93) and willing to accept work at the household premises per 1000 females (92 & 93) and the number of females having the required skill per 1000 females willing to accept the specified work at the household premises by age-group and type of work acceptable

all-India type of work acceptable (1)	92 & 93 with subsidiary status												rural (13)
	no. of females willing to accept specific work per 1000 females						no. of females having the required skill per 1000 females willing to accept the specified work						
	age-groups						age-groups						
	15- 19	20- 24	25- 29	30- 59	60 & above	all*	15- 19	20- 24	25- 29	30- 59	60 & above	all*	
	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	
dairy	120	137	172	154	59	147	620	600	610	664	919	649	
poultry	24	23	32	27	17	27	389	303	449	494	572	458	
other animal husbandry	31	36	38	27	10	29	766	573	500	454	393	510	
spinning & weaving	48	45	34	25	6	30	683	727	757	724	1000	727	
manu. wood & cane products	8	7	3	2	0	3	618	560	1000	735	0	697	
tailoring	195	127	114	61	1	86	317	604	507	489	1000	482	
leather goods manufacturing	0	2	0	1	0	1	0	0	1000	25	0	29	
others	51	73	61	40	21	47	249	245	259	317	254	284	
total*	481	451	453	340	114	372	457	534	529	561	707	542	
estd. no. of females(00) :													
(i) willing to accept work	7589	11152	12783	36937	1056	69516	X	X	X	X	X	X	
(ii) having required skill	3468	5961	6765	20730	746	37671	X	X	X	X	X	X	
sample no. of females :													
(i) willing to accept work	408	691	757	2166	61	4083	X	X	X	X	X	X	
(ii) having required skill	199	403	426	1306	42	2376	X	X	X	X	X	X	

* : all includes respective 'not recorded' cases also.

Table (94) : Number of females of age 15 years & above usually engaged in domestic duties (92 & 93) and willing to accept work at the household premises per 1000 females (92 & 93) and the number of females having the required skill per 1000 females willing to accept the specified work at the household premises by age-group and type of work acceptable

all-India type of work acceptable	92 & 93 without subsidiary status												rural
	no. of females willing to accept specific work per 1000 females						no. of females having the required skill per 1000 females willing to accept the specified work						
	age-groups						age-groups						
	15- 19	20- 24	25- 29	30- 59	60 & above	all*	15- 19	20- 24	25- 29	30- 59	60 & above	all*	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	
dairy	71	87	99	88	21	81	491	514	547	593	631	561	
poultry	37	38	48	35	9	35	368	354	322	387	530	369	
other animal husbandry	20	27	30	26	8	24	334	465	421	412	374	415	
spinning & weaving	44	39	41	24	2	29	353	436	509	471	854	452	
manu. wood & cane products	7	5	5	3	0	4	254	324	351	343	0	320	
tailoring	186	161	139	63	5	100	320	365	398	414	442	376	
leather goods manufacturing	1	1	1	0	0	1	109	116	143	0	0	104	
others	59	65	64	36	7	45	160	204	180	200	278	191	
total *	427	425	430	279	55	324	331	381	399	440	487	402	
estd. no. of females (00) :													
(i) willing to accept work	50770	67381	61283	125693	4810	309937	X	X	X	X	X	X	
(ii) having required skill	16818	25699	24459	55339	2341	124657	X	X	X	X	X	X	
sample no. of females :													
(i) willing to accept work	2614	3707	3357	6899	268	16845	X	X	X	X	X	X	
(ii) having required skill	895	1426	1369	3069	126	6885	X	X	X	X	X	X	

* : all includes respective 'not recorded' cases also

Table (94) : Number of females of age 15 years & above usually engaged in domestic duties (92 & 93) and willing to accept work at the household premises per 1000 females (92 & 93) and the number of females having the required skill per 1000 females willing to accept the specified work at the household premises by age-group and type of work acceptable

type of work acceptable	all-India						all 92 & 93						urban	
	no. of females willing to accept specific work per 1000 females						no. of females having the required skill per 1000 females willing to accept the specified work							
	age-groups						age-groups							
	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-59	60 & above	all*	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-59	60 & above	all*		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)		
dairy	28	21	20	21	12	21	556	506	596	570	601	565		
poultry	15	10	16	11	3	12	232	389	380	381	623	371		
other animal husbandry	3	5	7	5	1	5	244	646	676	610	628	613		
spinning & weaving	34	28	24	21	4	22	531	505	520	522	628	521		
manu. wood & cane products	6	5	6	3	0	4	356	240	529	319	790	365		
tailoring	238	224	204	108	11	143	450	524	561	557	698	537		
leather goods manufacturing	5	6	3	2	0	3	565	171	232	519	0	379		
others	114	116	110	76	17	86	219	286	386	335	393	325		
total *	445	417	392	251	53	299	393	446	500	470	500	463		
estd. no. of females (00) :														
(i) willing to accept work	17423	28891	31102	68338	1846	147600	X	X	X	X	X	X		
(ii) having required skill	6847	12891	15541	32119	923	68321	X	X	X	X	X	X		
sample no. of females :														
(i) willing to accept work	1542	2705	2901	6615	169	13932	X	X	X	X	X	X		
(ii) having required skill	572	1254	1453	3197	89	6565	X	X	X	X	X	X		

* : all includes respective 'not recorded' cases also

Table (94) : Number of females of age 15 years & above usually engaged in domestic duties (92 & 93) and willing to accept work at the household premises per 1000 females (92 & 93) and the number of females having the required skill per 1000 females willing to accept the specified work at the household premises by age-group and type of work acceptable

all-India type of work acceptable	92 & 93 with subsidiary status											urban
	no. of females willing to accept specific work per 1000 females						no. of females having the required skill per 1000 females willing to accept the specified work					
	age-groups						age-groups					
	15- 19	20- 24	25- 29	30- 59	60 & above	all*	15- 19	20- 24	25- 29	30- 59	60 & above	all*
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
dairy	67	46	52	52	33	52	819	837	652	855	1000	825
poultry	62	11	26	23	42	26	745	171	255	630	1000	601
other animal husbandry	0	32	36	13	0	17	0	323	770	528	0	556
spinning & weaving	81	60	49	51	49	54	803	986	1000	867	900	891
manu. wood & cane products	20	3	28	5	0	9	326	1000	741	957	0	744
tailoring	257	263	246	121	18	161	519	702	729	703	0	682
leather goods manufacturing	53	11	5	9	0	12	1000	1000	0	889	0	894
others	151	101	155	121	84	125	718	717	651	485	693	562
total *	691	527	597	396	226	456	676	722	701	671	786	686
estd. no. of females (00) :												
(i) willing to accept work	1168	1185	1659	5196	163	9372	X	X	X	X	X	X
(ii) having required skill	790	856	1163	3489	128	6427	X	X	X	X	X	X
sample no. of females :												
(i) willing to accept work	85	116	177	553	17	948	X	X	X	X	X	X
(ii) having required skill	49	86	135	384	13	667	X	X	X	X	X	X

* : all includes respective 'not recorded' cases also

Table (94) : Number of females of age 15 years & above usually engaged in domestic duties (92 & 93) and willing to accept work at the household premises per 1000 females (92 & 93) and the number of females having the required skill per 1000 females willing to accept the specified work at the household premises by age-group and type of work acceptable

type of work acceptable	92 & 93 without subsidiary status											urban
	no. of females willing to accept specific work per 1000 females						no. of females having the required skill per 1000 females willing to accept the specified work					
	age-groups						age-groups					
	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-59	60 & above	all*	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-59	60 & above	all*
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
dairy	26	20	19	19	11	19	525	480	591	531	576	534
poultry	13	10	15	11	2	11	123	396	388	354	475	347
other animal husbandry	3	4	6	5	1	4	244	725	656	622	628	623
spinning & weaving	32	27	23	19	3	21	500	469	483	476	537	480
manu. wood & cane products	5	5	5	3	0	4	362	226	487	272	790	326
tailoring	237	222	203	107	11	142	446	517	553	549	722	530
leather goods manufacturing	2	5	3	2	0	3	128	112	245	435	0	274
others	112	116	108	73	16	84	189	273	372	322	358	309
total	434	414	385	244	50	292	373	434	488	453	472	448
estd. no. of females (00) :												
(i) willing to accept work	16255	27706	29443	63142	1683	138228	X	X	X	X	X	X
(ii) having required skill	6057	12035	14378	28630	794	61894	X	X	X	X	X	X
sample no. of females :												
(i) willing to accept work	1457	2589	2724	6062	152	12984	X	X	X	X	X	X
(ii) having required skill	523	1168	1318	2813	76	5898	X	X	X	X	X	X

* : all includes respective 'not recorded' cases also

Table (95): Per 1000 distribution of females of age 15 years and above usually engaged in domestic duties (92 & 93) and willing to accept work at the household premises by type of assistance required for each type of work acceptable

all-India	all 92 & 93										rural		
	per 1000	type of assistance required									no of females		
type of work acceptable	distribution of females willing to accept work by type of work acceptable	no assistance	initial finance on easy terms	working finance facilities	easy availability of raw materials	assured market	training	accommodation	others	n.r.	all	willing to accept work	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
dairy	277	45	735	170	17	7	5	3	11	7	1000	105266	5073
poultry	103	27	687	180	26	16	37	4	17	5	1000	38963	2266
other animal husbandry	75	49	648	241	12	7	11	8	15	10	1000	28613	1358
spinning & weaving	89	43	341	196	90	66	220	9	29	5	1000	33853	2600
manu. wood & cane products	12	14	357	112	145	72	280	6	11	3	1000	4596	229
tailoring	296	36	344	131	30	51	382	3	20	5	1000	112193	6155
leather goods manufacturing	2	20	301	188	37	164	111	87	91	0	1000	707	36
others	138	70	290	87	29	28	148	8	333	7	1000	52402	3044
total*	1000	43	502	154	31	30	163	5	61	11	1000	379453	20928
estd. no. of females 00)													
willing to accept work	X	16468	190317	58436	11859	11446	61844	1803	22968	4312	379453	X	X
sample no. of females :													
willing to accept work	X	998	9963	3102	796	745	3514	111	1451	248	20928	X	X

*includes n.r. cases also

Table (95) : Per 1000 distribution of females of age 15 years and above usually engaged in domestic duties (92 & 93) and willing to accept work at the household premises by type of assistance required for each type of work acceptable

all-India	92 & 93 with subsidiary status work										rural		
	per 1000	type of assistance required									all	no of females	
type of work acceptable	distribution of females willing to accept work by type of work acceptable	no assistance	initial finance on easy terms	working finance facilities	easy availability of raw materials	assured market	training	accommodation	others	n.r.		willing to accept work	estd.(00) sample
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
dairy	395	23	719	207	21	5	3	2	13	8	1000	27467	1360
poultry	72	35	702	155	20	14	40	10	13	11	1000	4981	302
other animal husbandry	78	33	667	201	21	16	21	16	18	6	1000	5456	290
spinning & weaving	81	17	430	184	82	68	163	1	50	5	1000	5638	561
manu. wood & cane products	9	0	395	108	370	99	29	0	0	0	1000	616	32
tailoring	231	36	281	162	23	72	407	0	16	3	1000	16066	1011
leather goods manufacturing	2	0	207	282	124	171	0	0	215	0	1000	127	7
others	127	57	370	93	42	38	67	0	330	3	1000	8839	501
total *	1000	31	538	174	32	32	122	3	58	10	1000	69516	4083
estd. no. of females (00)													
willing to accept work	X	2166	37380	12119	2228	2241	8477	190	3998	718	69516	X	X
sample no. of females:													
willing to accept work	X	134	2156	643	137	159	545	13	255	41	4083	X	X

*includes n.r. cases also

Table (95) : Per 1000 distribution of females of age 15 years and above usually engaged in domestic duties (92 & 93) and willing to accept work at the household premises by type of assistance required for each type of work acceptable

all-India	92 & 93 without subsidiary status work											rural	
	per 1000	type of assistance required										no of females	
type of work acceptable	distribution of females willing to accept work by type of work acceptable	no assistance	initial finance on easy terms	working finance facilities	easy availability of raw materials	assured market	training	accommodation	others	n.r.	all	willing to accept work	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
dairy	251	53	741	157	16	7	5	3	10	7	1000	77799	3713
poultry	110	26	685	184	27	17	37	3	17	4	1000	33982	1964
other animal husbandry	75	52	643	250	10	5	9	6	14	11	1000	23156	1068
spinning & weaving	91	48	324	199	92	66	231	11	25	5	1000	28215	2039
manu. wood & cane products	13	16	352	112	110	68	319	7	13	3	1000	3980	197
tailoring	310	36	354	126	32	48	377	3	20	5	1000	96127	5144
leather goods manufacturing	2	25	322	167	18	163	136	107	63	0	1000	581	29
others	141	72	273	85	27	26	165	10	333	8	1000	43563	2543
total *	1000	46	493	149	31	30	172	5	61	12	1000	309937	16845
estd. no. of females 00)													
willing to accept work	X	14302	152937	46317	9631	9206	53367	1613	18970	3595	309937	X	X
sample no. of females :													
willing to accept work	X	864	7807	2459	659	586	2969	98	1196	207	16845	X	X

*includes n.r. cases also

Table (95) : Per 1000 distribution of females of age 15 years and above usually engaged in domestic duties (92 & 93) and willing to accept work at the household premises by type of assistance required for each type of work acceptable

all-India	all 92 & 93										urban		
	per 1000	type of assistance required									no of females		
type of work acceptable	distribution of females willing to accept work by type of work acceptable	no ass-istance	initial finance on easy terms	working finance facilities	easy availability of raw materials	assured market	train-ing	acco-mmod-ation	others	n.r.	all	willing to accept work	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
dairy	69	29	707	171	13	11	27	24	4	14	1000	10146	864
poultry	39	36	707	112	24	6	82	15	11	7	1000	5743	607
other animal husbandry	17	37	725	154	19	3	19	34	2	7	1000	2464	242
spinning & weaving	74	49	361	178	76	62	249	3	18	2	1000	10965	1344
Manu. wood & cane products	13	56	358	178	65	67	255	19	2	0	1000	1917	153
tailoring	479	39	393	144	36	76	281	9	18	5	1000	70750	6587
leather goods manufacturing	10	6	377	195	107	103	172	5	17	17	1000	1445	97
Others	287	89	284	115	26	45	174	13	247	7	1000	42328	3905
total *	1000	53	395	139	35	57	213	11	82	15	1000	147600	13932
estd. no. of females(00)													
willing to accept work	X	7816	58303	20465	5117	8386	31503	1664	12087	2258	147600	X	X
sample no. of females :													
willing to accept work	X	765	5332	1980	518	776	2910	166	1296	189	13932	X	X

*includes n.r. cases also

Table (95) : Per 1000 distribution of females of age 15 years and above usually engaged in domestic duties (92 & 93) and willing to accept work at the household premises by type of assistance required for each type of work acceptable

all-India type of work acceptable	per 1000 distribution of females willing to accept work by type of work acceptable	92 & 93 with subsidiary status work type of assistance required									n.r.	all	urban	
		no ass- istance	initial finance on easy terms	working finance facili- ties	easy availabi- lity of raw materials	assured market	train- ing	acco- mmod- ation	others	no of females willing to accept work			estd.(00)	sample
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	
dairy	113	14	674	253	6	29	4	11	9	0	1000	1062	115	
poultry	57	0	876	43	27	44	10	0	0	0	1000	531	70	
other animal husbandry	37	140	668	172	0	15	0	0	4	0	1000	350	47	
spinning & weaving	118	74	427	187	72	132	55	1	36	16	1000	1110	154	
manu. wood & cane products	19	0	366	0	270	290	58	0	14	0	1000	180	13	
tailoring	353	54	319	163	52	109	261	6	18	19	1000	3313	308	
leather goods manufacturing	26	0	864	53	30	0	53	0	0	0	1000	243	7	
others	273	76	323	123	53	101	139	0	184	0	1000	2562	231	
total *	1000	55	432	152	50	94	140	3	62	11	1000	9372	948	
estd. no. of females 00) willing to accept work	X	520	4050	1428	465	879	1313	32	584	102	9372	X	X	
sample no. of females : willing to accept work	X	45	426	144	46	82	119	6	72	8	948	X	X	

*includes n.r. cases also

Table (95) : Per 1000 distribution of females of age 15 years and above usually engaged in domestic duties (92 & 93) and willing to accept work at the household premises by type of assistance required for each type of work acceptable

all-India type of work acceptable	92 & 93 without subsidiary status work											urban	
	per 1000 distribution of females willing to accept work by type of work acceptable	no ass- istance	initial finance on easy terms	working finance facili- ties	easy availabi- lity of raw materials	assured market	train- ing	acco- mmod- ation	others	n.r.	all	no of females willing to accept work estd.(00) sample	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
dairy	66	30	711	162	14	9	30	25	4	16	1000	9084	749
poultry	38	39	690	119	24	2	89	17	12	7	1000	5212	537
other animal husbandry	15	20	735	151	23	1	22	39	1	8	1000	2114	195
spinning & weaving	71	46	354	177	77	54	271	4	16	1	1000	9855	1190
Manu. wood & cane products	13	61	357	197	44	44	276	21	1	0	1000	1737	140
tailoring	488	38	397	143	35	75	282	9	18	4	1000	67437	6279
leather goods manufacturing	9	7	279	224	122	124	197	6	20	20	1000	1202	90
others	288	90	281	115	24	41	176	14	252	7	1000	39766	3674
total *	1000	53	392	138	34	54	218	12	83	16	1000	138228	12984
estd. no. of females 00) willing to accept work	X	7296	54254	19037	4652	7507	30190	1632	11503	2157	138228	X	X
sample no. of females : willing to accept work	X	720	4906	1836	472	694	2791	160	1224	181	12984	X	X

*includes n.r. cases also